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Weekly Public Affairs Program

## QUARTERLY ISSUES REPORT, JANUARY-MARCH, 2021

Show # 2021-01

Date aired: \_\_1/3/21\_\_ Time Aired: \_\_7:30a\_\_

**Kevin Davis**, journalist, author of "*The Brain Defense: Murder in Manhattan and the Dawn of Neuroscience in America's Courtrooms*"

In the past 25 years, neuroscience has become a prominent factor in many court cases. Defense attorneys are successfully arguing that a defendant may not be responsible for a crime or should receive a lesser punishment because of brain abnormalities or injuries. Mr. Davis discussed how this is changing how judges and juries define responsibility and assign punishment.

**Issues covered:**  
Criminal Justice  
Mental Health

**Length: 7:22**

**Richard Horowitz, MD**, Lyme disease expert, founder of the Hudson Valley Healing Arts Center in Hyde Park, NY, author of "*How Can I Get Better?: An Action Plan For Treating Resistant Lyme And Chronic Disease*"

Dr. Horowitz said victims of Lyme disease are often misdiagnosed with other illnesses such as chronic fatigue syndrome, fibromyalgia, multiple sclerosis, or rheumatoid arthritis. He added that the number of Lyme cases is growing at an alarming rate each year, reaching epidemic proportions. He explained how to identify symptoms and work with a qualified specialist for the best possible treatment outcome.

**Issues covered:**  
Lyme disease  
Personal Health

**Length: 9:55**

**Robert Hyldahl, PhD**, Assistant Professor of Exercise Sciences, Brigham Young University

Dr. Hyldahl co-authored a study that found that running appears to reduce inflammation in the knee joint—not increase it, as commonly believed. He said his research suggests that running may actually protect knees during the aging process, and safeguard against degenerative diseases like osteoarthritis.

**Issues covered:**  
Personal Health  
Aging

**Length: 5:01**

Show # 2021-02

**Date aired:** \_\_\_1/1/21\_\_\_\_\_ **Time Aired:** \_\_\_7:30a\_\_\_\_\_

**Peter Vincent Pry, PhD**, Executive Director of the Task Force on National and Homeland Security, Director of the United States Nuclear Strategy Forum, both of which are Congressional Advisory Boards, former chief of staff of the Congressional EMP Commission, author of "*EMP Manhattan Project: Organizing for Survival Against an Electromagnetic Pulse Catastrophe*"

Dr. Pry explained the serious threat posed by an electromagnetic pulse (EMP), either naturally-occurring or from a manmade source. He discussed the potential sources of an attack. He said up to 90% of the US population would be dead within a year after such an event. He also outlined the basic steps that could protect the national electrical grid and explained why the US government has failed to act.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 10:07**

**Electromagnetic Pulse  
Disaster Preparedness  
Government**

**Heather Schwartz**, Director of the Pre-K to 12 Educational Systems Program at RAND, a nonprofit research organization

About two in 10 U.S. school districts have already adopted or are considering adopting virtual schools after the end of the COVID-19 pandemic, according to a new RAND Corporation study. Ms. Schwartz explained the reasons behind this, particularly as parents question the effectiveness of online learning.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 7:11**

**Education  
Government  
Technology**

**Tyler Oesterle, MD, MPH**, Psychiatrist, expert in chemical dependency treatment at Mayo Clinic

While COVID-19 has been the focus of so much attention this year, the opioid crisis has continued unabated and has even worsened, as more than 40 states have reported increases in opioid-related deaths. Dr. Osterle discussed the factors driving the increasing rates of substance abuse, and how to recognize when a loved one is struggling with addiction.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 5:06**

**Substance Abuse**

Show # 2021-03

**Date aired:** \_\_\_1/17/21\_\_\_\_\_ **Time Aired:** \_\_\_7:30a\_\_\_\_\_

**Ric Edelman**, personal finance expert, Chairman/CEO of Edelman Financial Services, LLC

Mr. Edelman has devised a plan he calls "baby bonds," targeting retirement security. The plan would act as a supplement to Social Security, but it could eventually replace it. The plan would not be at the expense of taxpayers or government borrowing. He said at birth, children would receive an account with \$7,500 via money from investors in government bonds, similar to Series EE bonds. He said an investment at birth in this type of proposal would grow to become the equivalent of an average person's Social Security benefit.

**Issues covered:**  
Personal Finance  
Retirement Planning  
Parenting

**Length: 8:44**

**Harrison Fell, PhD**, Associate Professor of Energy Economics at North Carolina State University

Prof. Fell shared the results of his recent study that found that the environmental benefits of renewable power generation vary significantly, depending on what type of conventional power generation that the renewable energy is replacing. He explained why environmental benefits often cross regional lines. He said he hopes that his findings will help target future renewable energy investments in places where they can have the greatest impact.

**Issues covered:**  
Renewable Energy  
Environment  
Government

**Length: 8:20**

**Mical Raz, M.D., Ph.D., M.Sc.**, Associate Professor of History at the University of Rochester, physician at the University of Rochester 's Strong Memorial Hospital, author of *“Abusive Policies: How the American Child Welfare System Lost its Way”*

Black children are removed from their families at much greater rates than any other ethnic group. Dr. Raz discussed the role of race, poverty and substance abuse in the issue. She said most custody investigations relate to neglect, rather than sexual or severe physical abuse. She believes parents accused of neglect should retain custody of their children while receiving additional government support and assistance.

**Issues covered:**  
Child Abuse/Neglect  
Minority Concerns  
Poverty

**Length: 5:01**

Show # 2021-04

**Date aired:   1/24/21   Time Aired:  7:30a**

**Jason Nagata, MD, MSc**, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics at the University of California, San Francisco

Dr. Nagata led a recent study that found a 25% increase in food insufficiency during the COVID-19 lockdowns. Food insufficiency, the most extreme form of food insecurity, occurs when families do not have enough food to eat. He found that black and Latino Americans had over twice the risk of food insufficiency compared to whites. He said hunger, exhaustion, and worrying about not getting enough food to eat may worsen depression and anxiety symptoms, but that free groceries from food banks and similar sources alleviated the mental health burden of food insufficiency.

**Issues covered:**  
Food Insufficiency  
Mental Health  
Minority Concerns  
Charitable Contributions

**Length: 7:36**

**Justin Ezekowitz, MBBCh, MSc**, Co-Director, Canadian VIGOUR Centre, Director of Cardiovascular Research and Professor in the Division of Cardiology at the University of Alberta

Prof. Ezekowitz led a study that found that women face a 20% higher risk than men of death or heart failure during the five years following a heart attack. He outlined the potential reasons for this trend and how it may be addressed. He said the increasing availability of new procedures to diagnose and treat heart attacks at smaller hospitals has improved survival rates for all patients.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 9:38**

**Heart Disease  
Women's Concerns**

**Rachel Cruze**, personal finance expert, author of *"Know Yourself, Know Your Money: Discover WHY You Handle Money the Way You Do, and WHAT to Do About It!"*

40% of Americans during the pandemic could not cover a \$400 emergency in cash. Ms. Cruze explained the psychology that influences how we spend and save money, and how to change those ingrained habits.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 5:10**

**Personal Finance**

Show # 2021-05

**Date aired:   1/31/21   Time Aired:   7:30a**

**Henry A. Spiller, MS, D.ABAT.**, Director of the Central Ohio Poison Center at Nationwide Children's Hospital in Columbus, OH

Each day In the United States, Poison Control Centers receive an average of 32 calls about children exposed to prescription opioids. Dr. Spiller explained what child is most at risk, how adults can prevent children and adolescents from gaining access to these drugs, and how to properly dispose of unused prescriptions.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 8:22**

**Poisoning Prevention  
Drug Abuse**

**Mark K. Claypool**, founder and Chief Executive Officer of ChanceLight Behavioral Health, Therapy and Education, a provider of therapy and special education programs, author of *"How Autism is Reshaping Special Education: The Unbundling of IDEA"*

Autism diagnoses have skyrocketed in recent years. Mr. Claypool discussed some of the underlying reasons for the increase. He also explained why it is important for children with autism to receive special intervention at an early age. He said support systems for parents have improved dramatically in recent years.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 8:56**

**Autism  
Government Policies  
Education**

**Susanna Janssen**, language expert, newspaper columnist and the author of “*Wordstruck!: The Fun and Fascination of Language*”

Roughly 20% of American citizens are fluent in a second language. Ms. Janssen talked about the less obvious benefits of learning a second language, including enhanced abilities in focus and concentration, memory, interpersonal skills and problem-solving. She also noted that several recent studies have suggested that bilingualism may be a buffer against the development of Alzheimer’s disease. She said bilinguals earn on average about 20% more than those who speak a single language.

**Issues covered:**  
**Bilingualism**  
**Career**  
**Mental Health**

**Length: 5:00**

Show # 2021-06

**Date aired:   2/7/21   Time Aired:   7:30a**

**Michelle Macy, MD**, Pediatric Emergency Care Specialist at Lurie Children's Hospital of Chicago, Associate Professor of Pediatrics at Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine

Dr. Macy surveyed parents in Chicago during the early months of the pandemic and found that 23 percent of families were hesitant to seek emergency care for their child. She said the greatest reluctance was found in families of color. She offered examples of the most common ER visits that were left untreated and why this is such a great concern. She said that even nine months into the pandemic, ERs are still seeing far fewer patients than normal.

**Issues covered:**  
**Children’s Health**  
**Parenting**  
**Minority Concerns**  
**COVID-19**

**Length: 8:39**

**Carsten Prasse, PhD**, Professor of Environmental Health and Engineering at Johns Hopkins University

Most consumers are aware that chemicals are used in the process of water treatment to ensure that it is safe to drink. But they might not know that the use of some of these chemicals, such as chlorine, can also lead to the formation of hundreds of unregulated toxic byproducts. Prof. Prasse developed a method to find toxic chemicals in drinking water that could result in cleaner, safer taps.

**Issues covered:**  
**Water Quality**  
**Environment**  
**Personal Health**

**Length: 8:44**

**Eline van den Broek-Altenburg, PhD**, Assistant Professor and Vice Chair for Population Health Science in the Department of Radiology at the University of Vermont's Larner College of Medicine

Prof. van den Broek-Altenburg believes that government orders to wear face masks may lead to more infections, if not accompanied by proper public education. She said mask mandates often cause people to increase the number of daily contacts they have with other humans, which is a key risk factor driving transmission of the disease.

**Issues covered:**  
COVID-19  
Government

**Length: 4:54**

Show # 2021-07

**Date aired:** 2/14/21 **Time Aired:** 7:30a

**Ted Rossman**, Industry Analyst at CreditCards.com

51% of U.S. adults with credit card debt, or about 51 million people, added to their credit card debt since March 2020. Mr. Rossman outlined that and other findings from his organization's survey of the economic effects of the pandemic lockdowns. He said millennial credit card debtors (ages 24-39) continue to be hit the hardest.

**Issues covered:**  
Personal Finance  
Economy  
Government Policies

**Length: 9:42**

**Casey B. Mulligan, PhD**, Professor of Economics at the University of Chicago

Prof. Mulligan discussed the rising number what he calls of "deaths of despair," lives lost to suicides, alcohol-related deaths and especially drug overdoses. He explained how the deaths of elderly people diagnosed with COVID-19 differs from the loss of younger Americans to "deaths of despair" in 2020, particularly males between the ages of 15 and 55. He said it will take about a year to get additional data that will better explain possible causes.

**Issues covered:**  
Drug Abuse  
Suicides  
COVID-19

**Length: 7:32**

**Phil Chilibeck, PhD**, Kinesiology Professor at the University of Saskatchewan

Walking has long been the prescription of choice for physicians trying to help their patients bring down their blood pressure. Prof. Chilibeck led a study that found that stretching is superior to brisk walking for reducing blood pressure. He said that stretching muscles also stretches all the blood vessels that feed into the muscle, leading to less resistance to blood flow. He noted that stretching should not replace aerobic activities, but would be a helpful addition to it.

**Issues covered:**  
High Blood Pressure  
Personal Health

**Length: 4:59**

Show # 2021-08

**Date aired:** 2/21/21 **Time Aired:** 7:30a

**Jeff Arnold**, consumer advocate, President of Rightsure Insurance Group, author of *“How to Beat Your Insurance Company”*

Mr. Arnold offered advice on how to negotiate the best deal possible on insurance, without sacrificing coverage. He explained that many insurance companies are now offering discounts, as drivers rack up fewer miles on the road. He also outlined the factors that consumers should consider when deciding whether they need life insurance or when to buy it.

**Issues covered:**  
**Consumer Matters**  
**Insurance**

**Length: 8:03**

**Tova Sherman**, CEO, TED Speaker, with more than 25 years of experience in diversity and inclusion, author of *“Win, Win, Win!: The 18 Inclusion-isms You Need to Become a Disability Confident Employer”*

Ms. Sherman discussed the biggest mistakes made by managers in leading teams of employees with disabilities. She said while most employers are comfortable with employees who have physical disabilities, there are numerous other forms of disabilities that deserve support and accommodation. She said the software that employers use to screen resumes often utilizes traditional keywords that result in less diversity in the workplace.

**Issues covered:**  
**Disabilities**  
**Employment**  
**Diversity**

**Length: 8:58**

**Martin Bergee, PhD**, Professor of Music Education and Music Therapy at the University of Kansas

Prof. Bergee led study expecting to disprove the notion of a link between students' musical and mathematical achievement. Instead, he found a very strong association between the two at both the individual and the school-district levels. He said it's important that school boards and administrators recognize music is much more interrelated to other academic subjects.

**Issues covered:**  
**Education**  
**Arts**

**Length: 4:51**

Show # 2021-09

**Date aired:** 2/28/21 **Time Aired:** 7:30a

**Gregory Koufacos**, Licensed Clinical Alcohol and Drug Counselor who specializes in working with young men, Nationally Certified Recovery Coach, Founder & CEO of Velocity Mentoring, author of *“The Primal Method: A Book for Emerging Men”*

Social isolation related to the pandemic lockdowns has had a severe impact on teens and young adults, as research has detected more stress, anxiety and depression than other groups. Mr. Koufacos talked about the critical importance of providing support for young people. He also discussed the problems caused by limited schooling, and the surprising value of video gaming, outdoor activities and jobs for young men who are struggling.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 9:06**

**Youth at Risk  
Mental Health  
Education  
Substance Abuse  
Suicide**

**Akito Y. Kawahara, PhD**, Associate Professor at the University of Florida, Curator of the Florida Museum of Natural History's McGuire Center for Lepidoptera and Biodiversity, research associate at the Smithsonian Institution, National Museum of Natural History

Prof. Kawahara shared a straightforward message: We can't live without insects. They're in trouble. And there's something all of us can do to help. He explained why everyone should be concerned by studies that sound the alarm about plummeting insect numbers and diversity. He offered simple steps that anyone can take to contribute to insect conservation.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 8:08**

**Environment  
Climate Change**

**Ed Hirs, PhD**, Lecturer and Energy Fellow at the University of Houston Department of Economics

Prof. Hirs discussed the reasons behind the recent failure of the Texas electrical grid, and whether other areas of the country are at risk of similar outages. He said regulatory incentives should be put in place for private companies to stand ready to fill gaps during periods of peak demand, and to add infrastructure capacity as electricity demand rapidly increases from electric cars and other demands.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 5:03**

**Energy  
Government Regulations**

Show # 2021-10

**Date aired: 3/7/21 Time Aired: 7:30a**

**Jeremy Bailenson, PhD**, founding director of Stanford University's Virtual Human Interaction Lab, Thomas More Storke Professor in the Department of Communication

The use of virtual meetings has skyrocketed in the past year, with hundreds of millions of Zoom calls occurring daily. Prof. Bailenson discussed the feeling commonly known as "Zoom fatigue." He explained why current implementations of videoconferencing technologies are exhausting, and he explained how employees and companies can optimize their settings in videoconferences to decrease fatigue.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 9:32**

**Workplace Matters  
Technology  
Mental Health**



**Laura Argys, PhD**, Professor of Economics, University of Colorado, Denver

Prof. Argys led a study that found that light pollution can increase the likelihood of a preterm birth by almost 13%. She explained why skyglow, the brightness of the night sky caused by light from sources like streetlamps, outdoor advertising, and buildings, can result in a higher chance of delivering a baby with a reduced birth weight, a shortened gestational length, and an increase in preterm births.

**Issues covered:**

**Personal Health  
Women's Issues**

**Length: 7:43**

**Kim Dulic**, spokesperson and Public Affairs Officer, U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission

Every 30 minutes, a child in the U.S. is injured from a TV or furniture tip-over incident. Ms. Dulic encouraged consumers to consider how to secure televisions in homes where young children live or visit. She said inexpensive and easy-to-install products are available in order to prevent tip-over tragedies.

**Issues covered:**

**Child Safety  
Consumer Matters**

**Length: 4:50**

Show # 2021-11

**Date aired:** 3/14/21 **Time Aired:** 7:30a

**Sheryl Ryan, M.D., FAAP**, Professor of Pediatrics at the Yale University School of Medicine, Chair of the American Academy of Pediatrics' National Committee on Substance Abuse

33 states and Washington, D.C. now allow the use of marijuana for medical purposes, recreational use or both. Dr. Ryan was one of the authors of a report titled "Counseling Parents and Teens About Marijuana Use in the Era of Legalization of Marijuana," which outlines why a relaxed attitude about the drug is dangerous and how parents should address the topic. She said marijuana is an addictive drug that can cause abnormal changes as teens' brains develop.

**Issues covered:**

**Drug Abuse  
Parenting  
Government Policies**

**Length: 9:48**

**James Noble, MD, MS**, Assistant Professor of Neurology at Columbia University Medical Center in New York City

Dr. Noble was the co-author of a recent study that found that female athletes appear to be significantly more likely than men to suffer concussions. He noted that once concussions occur, men and women experience them in very similar ways. He also discussed why most media attention on concussions seems to focus on men, despite the greater risk to women.

**Issues covered:**

**Concussions  
Personal Health  
Women**

**Length: 7:27**

**Heather Schafer**, CEO for the National Volunteer Fire Council

Ms. Schafer said volunteers make up 80% of all fire services across the United States. She said the call volume in recent years has tripled, but volunteer fire departments are struggling to find younger recruits. She said younger people have less spare time to volunteer than previous generations. She outlined the many benefits of volunteering.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 4:53**

**Volunteerism**

**Fire Safety**

**Disaster Preparedness**

Show # 2021-12

**Date aired:** 3/21/21 **Time Aired:** 7:30a

**Bonnie Marcus**, Forbes Women, Global Gurus-honored executive, author of *"Not Done Yet! How Women Over 50 Regain Their Confidence and Claim Workplace Power"*

Ms. Marcus believes that age discrimination causes many professional women to pull back from performing any activities in the workplace that may draw attention to them. She said many older women believe that if they remain off the radar, they'll save themselves from hurtful and demeaning remarks about their age, along with scrutiny from colleagues and managers questioning if perhaps they've lost their relevance. She outlined ways that women can identify how they are holding themselves back.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 9:12**

**Age Discrimination**

**Women's Issues**

**Career**

**Kui Xie**, Professor of Educational Studies at Ohio State University

Parents often fear that if their high school student isn't motivated to do well in classes, there's nothing that will change that. Prof. Xie led a study that found that students' academic motivation often does change - and usually for the better. He said that increasing students' sense of "belongingness" in school was one key way of increasing academic motivation.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 9:05**

**Education**

**Parenting**

**Mark Eichorn**, Assistant Director in the Federal Trade Commission's Division of Privacy and Identity Protection

Across the country, states are reporting massive amounts of unemployment fraud. He said the problem was the result of a perfect storm of millions of unemployed people in need after lockdowns shuttered many businesses, the huge amount of federal money thrown into the system, and state agencies overwhelmed by legitimate and fraudulent claims. He explained what a consumer can do if they receive an unemployment claim in the mail that they do not recognize.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 4:56**

**Unemployment**

**Crime**

**Identity Theft**

Show # 2021-13

**Date aired:** 3/28/21 **Time Aired:** 7:30a

**Ed Slott**, nationally recognized IRA and retirement planning expert, founder of IRAHelp.com, author of *"The New Retirement Savings Time Bomb: How to Take Financial Control, Avoid Unnecessary Taxes, and Combat the Latest Threats to Your Retirement Savings"*

Mr. Slott said that the typical retirement saver should mentally reduce their retirement savings by half, because taxes will take such a large bite from conventional IRAs and 401ks. He recommended utilizing Roth IRAs and 401ks whenever possible. He outlined the most common mistakes made when saving for retirement, and why he recommends having a life insurance policy as part of retirement planning strategies.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 8:36**

**Retirement Planning  
Taxes**

**Achea Redd**, author of *"Authentic You: A Girl's Guide to Growing Up Fearless and True"*

Rates of suicide, bullying, eating disorders and other mental health challenges are rising dramatically among teenagers. Ms. Redd outlined the character traits that are critical to thrive as an adolescent, and what parents can do to help. She shared her personal story of how her physical health impacted her mental health, and how she is taking proactive steps to prevent her own daughter from developing eating disorders.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 8:36**

**Youth Mental Health  
Bullying  
Eating Disorders  
Parenting**

**Elvis Genbo Xu, PhD**, Assistant Professor in the Department of Biology at the University of Southern Denmark

Recent studies estimate that we use an astounding 129 billion face masks globally every month, roughly 3 million each minute. Prof. Xu said little effort has been made so far to address the massive environmental impact of these disposable masks, most of which are not biodegradable. He explained why plastic microfibers contained in the masks are so bad for oceans and the overall environment, and outlined steps necessary to address the problem.

**Issues covered:**

**Length: 5:04**

**Environment  
Recycling**

## Quarterly Ascertainment Q1 2021 for KBGE 94.9 The Bridge

JAN-MAR 2021

-Local News features scheduled hourly throughout weekday mornings. Includes Public service announcements for community events in Cannon Beach, Seaside, Warrenton and Astoria. Local news with vital information on weather events and road closures.

-Sunday 7am, duration 30 minutes State Senator Betsy Johnson discusses numerous issues facing Oregonians and Clatsop county.

-Local newspaper The Daily Astorian/Seaside Signal provides messages on news, arts and entertainment on the north coast. It airs multiple times daily throughout the week

Issue: **Peter Iredale Beach Cleanup**- Public was asked to join in on the clean up of Iredale Beach. Announcement ran 25 times 3/1-19

Issue: **Sunset Parks and Rec Annual Egg Hunt**- Promoted community's annual Easter egg hunt. Ran 20 times 3/15-31

Issue: **Covid Call Center**- Clatsop County needed volunteers to man the phone banks at the county's COVID help center Message ran 30 times 2/1-20

Issue: **United Way**- The United Way "Day of Caring" Was promoted with a representative from the United Way talking about this year's projects. Recorded message ran soliciting volunteers for various clean-up projects. Ran 33 times 3/10-31

Issue: **Facemask Giveaway**- The ongoing effort from the state and the county health department to provide face coverings to the public. Times and locations were promoted. Ran 45 times during the multiple giveaway events

Issue: **COAST Training**- The Coastal Observation and Seabird Survey Team were seeking volunteers for training to participate in environmental efforts to log and document seabird activity on the North Coast. Ran 24 times 1/1-29

Issue: **Astoria's Second Saturday Art Walk**- Promoted the monthly art walk put on by the Historic Downtown Astoria Association. Ran 15 times each month leading to the event

Issue: **Seaside's First Saturday Art Walk**- Promoted monthly Seaside art walk. Ran 15 times each month leading to event.