



WBCF Florence, Alabama

Weekly Public Affairs Program

QUARTERLY ISSUES REPORT, OCTOBER-DECEMBER, 2019

Show # 2019-40

Date aired: 100419 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Penelope (Penny) Muse Abernathy, Knight Chair in Journalism and Digital Media Economics at the University of North Carolina, former executive at The Wall Street Journal and The New York Times

Prof. Abernathy discussed the accelerating collapse of local newspapers, and the effect of consolidation and distant owners on papers that do survive. She talked about the numerous ways that the loss of a local newspaper is often devastating to a small community. She also explained why new digital news organizations are unable to fulfill the community role of a traditional newspaper.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:56

Media

Local Civics

Arthur "Tim" Garson, MD, physician, health policy expert, Director of the Health Policy Institute at the Texas Medical Center, co-author of *Exposing the 20 Medical Myths: Why Everything you Know about Health Care is Wrong and How to Make it Right.*

Dr. Garson talked about some of the most common misconceptions about the nation's healthcare system. He believes it is possible to actually reduce the cost of healthcare, rather than simply slowing down the rate of increase. He talked about the proposals of Medicare-for-All and explained steps that can be taken to reduce wasted medical care dollars.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:24

Workplace Matters

Productivity

Show # 2019-41

Date aired: 101119 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Laura M. Bogart, PhD, Senior Behavioral Scientist at the RAND Corporation, a nonprofit research organization that develops solutions to public policy challenges

Dr. Bogart directed a five-week obesity prevention program for seventh grade students that helped obese students lose an average of nine pounds over the following two-year period. She outlined the methods that were most effective, which included school-wide environmental changes and encouragement to eat healthy school cafeteria foods, along with a student-led education and marketing campaign.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:26

Childhood Obesity

Education

Parenting

Susan S. Silbey, PhD, Leon and Anne Goldberg Professor of Humanities, Professor of Sociology and Anthropology, Professor of Behavioral and Policy Sciences, Sloan School of Management at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The number of women enrolling in engineering school has increased steadily over the past four decades, but Dr. Silbey said one-third of women graduates soon leave the profession to pursue other careers. She said the reasons behind this problem are primarily related to the culture of engineering itself. She offered suggestions for women who are entering the profession, and explained why an engineering career should be such an attractive option for women.

Issues covered:
Women's Issues
Discrimination
Career

Length: 8:47

Show # 2019-42

Date aired: 101819 Time Aired: 11:06PM

John Snook, Executive Director of the Treatment Advocacy Center, a national nonprofit organization dedicated to eliminating barriers to the timely and effective treatment of severe mental illness

Mr. Snook discussed the increasing rates of homelessness across the country. He said that most of the chronically homeless have a serious mental illness and usually a co-occurring substance abuse problem. He said while affordable housing is also an important contributor to the problem, the main issue is that those who are in need of serious medical treatment of mental illness are not getting it. He said many cities and states have failed to amend their laws relating the mentally ill to keep up with the medical research.

Issues covered:
Homelessness
Mental Illness
Substance Abuse
Government Policies

Length: 8:31

Jo Boaler, PhD, Professor of Education and Equity at Stanford University, Faculty Director of youcubed—an education resource that has reached over 230 million students, co-author of "*Limitless Mind: Learn, Lead, and Live Without Barriers.*"

Prof. Boaler discussed the latest research into neuroplasticity, the science that examines how the human brain is constantly growing and changing. She said whenever a student is struggling, that is the best time for brain growth. She said the brain is highly adaptable and that anyone can learn anything at any age, although learning does take longer as we age.

Issues covered:
Education
Personal Health

Length: 8:44

Show # 2019-43

Date aired: 102519 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Teesha Hadra, co-author of "*Black and White: Disrupting Racism One Friendship at a Time*"

Ms. Hadra talked about the surprising ways that building friendships with people of other races can shape and move them toward taking actions against racism. She said that the limited definition of racism that most people have can set a very low bar for their conduct. She said well-meaning people can passively participate in racism by simply being unaware of it.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:31

**Racism
Minority Concerns**

Kenneth P. Rosenberg, MD, Distinguished Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association with a private practice in Manhattan, Clinical Associate Professor of Psychiatry at the New York-Presbyterian/Weill Cornell Medical Center, author of "*Bedlam: An Intimate Journey Into America's Mental Health Crisis.*"

Dr. Rosenberg discussed the ineffective way that America handles the mentally ill. He said while those with serious mental illness were once treated in mental institutions and asylums, now they end up on the streets and in prisons. He said those with serious mental illness die an average of 28 years earlier than other Americans. He talked about potential reforms and the importance of initiating a national conversation about the problem.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:44

**Mental Health
Government Policies
Law Enforcement**

Show # 2019-44

Date aired: 110119 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Brianne Doura, Legislative Director, National Council on Problem Gambling

Ms. Doura discussed the high rate of gambling addiction among military personnel and veterans. She said that gambling addiction is treated differently than other addictions, causing members of the military to be reluctant to seek help. She discussed federal legislation that aims to address the problem.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:04

**Gambling Addiction
Military Affairs
Government Policies**

Rachel Voth Schrag, PhD, domestic violence expert, Assistant Professor in the School of Social Work at The University of Texas at Arlington

Prof. Voth Schrag outlined the results of her study into an overlooked form of psychological abuse—educational sabotage. She explained that educational sabotage is a form of coercive control intended to prevent the victim from furthering their education. She said this form of abuse has a significant impact on the victim's ability to complete their education and eventually affects their economic independence and safety.

Issues covered:
Domestic Violence
Education

Length: 8:59

Show # 2019-45

Date aired: 110819 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Michael Lindsey, PhD, Executive Director of the McSilver Institute for Poverty Policy and Research at New York University

Dr. Lindsey was the lead author of a study that found that suicide attempts are rising among black teens in the U.S., even as they fall among youth from other groups. He said researchers are puzzled as to why traditional precursors to suicide attempts like thinking about or planning a suicide are decreasing while actual attempts are going up. He outlined the specific challenges faced by black youth that may be a factor in the trend. He believes mental health counselors must be much more available in schools.

Issues covered:
Suicide
Minority Concerns
Youth at Risk

Length: 9:15

Geoffrey T. Sanzenbacher, PhD, Associate Professor of the Practice of Economics at Boston College, Research Fellow at the Center for Retirement Research at Boston College

Dr. Sanzenbacher was the co-author of a shocking study that found that only about one-quarter of workers ages 50-62 are consistently in traditional jobs with benefits. He said that the longer older workers stay with a particular job without benefits, the more financial damage they do to their retirement preparedness. He also explained the reasons that older workers end up in these jobs.

Issues covered:
Employment
Retirement Planning

Length: 8:05

Show # 2019-46

Date aired: 111519 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Michael Itzkowitz, Senior Fellow at Third Way, a think tank in Washington, DC

More than 80% of freshmen students say they pursued higher education "to be able to get a better job." Mr. Itzkowitz led a study that found that half of the country's schools in 2018 left the majority of their former students earning less than \$28,000 a year, which is what the typical high school graduate makes. He said that all kinds of colleges led to underwhelming salaries, but for-profit schools typically performed the worst. He offered advice for parents and students.

Issues covered:
Higher Education
Federal Spending

Length: 9:15

Brent Sohngen, PhD, Professor of Environmental and Resource Economics in the Department of Agricultural, Environmental and Development Economics at Ohio State University

Prof. Sohngen led a study that found that while cutting down trees inevitably leads to more carbon in the environment, deforestation's contributions to climate change are vastly overestimated. He said

previous estimates overestimated the impact because they did not account for the replanting and management of global forests over the last 70 years.

Issues covered:
Climate Change
Environment
Natural Resources

Length: 7:57

Show # 2019-47

Date aired: 112219 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Chris Wimer, PhD, Senior Research Scientist at Columbia Population Research Center, Co-Director of the Center on Poverty and Social Policy at the School of Social Work at Columbia University

Prof. Wimer discussed his recent report that suggests that the percentage of Americans living in poverty may be underestimated by the official census. He explained that, while all official statistics apply the same rate of inflation to the income of people in all income brackets, his study proposes that inflation is much higher for people at the lower end of the income scale.

Issues covered:
Poverty
Economics
Government Spending

Length: 7:52

David Owen, author of "*Volume Control: Hearing in a Deafening World*"

Millions of Americans suffer from hearing loss, and in most cases, it begins in youth. Mr. Owen talked about the many health effects connected to hearing loss, including heart disease, diabetes, low birth weight, stress and cognitive decline. He talked about the most common everyday sounds that can gradually cause hearing loss, and why people avoid admitting they need a hearing aid or other help.

Issues covered:
Hearing Loss
Aging

Length: 9:09

Show # 2019-48

Date aired: 112919 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Anthony G. Comuzzie, PhD, obesity researcher and scientist with the Department of Genetics at the Texas Biomedical Research Institute in San Antonio

Recent government data shows that since the late 1980s and early 1990s, the average American has put on 15 or more additional pounds without getting any taller. Dr. Comuzzie explained why this is such a grave health concern. He also discussed potential causes and solutions to the nation's epidemic of obesity.

Issues covered:
Obesity
Personal Health

Length: 8:34

Doug Lamov, literacy and education expert, Managing Director of Uncommon Schools' Teach Like a Champion team, co-author of "*Reading Reconsidered: A Practical Guide to Rigorous Literacy Instruction*"

Mr. Lamov discussed the importance of teaching students to read with precision, rigor, and insight. He explained how Common Core curriculums are affecting reading programs across the country. He believes that most students are not given challenging enough assignments. He also offered suggestions for parents who want to instill a love of reading in their children.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:44

Education

Literacy

Government Policies

Parenting

Show # 2019-49

Date aired: 120619 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Jennifer B. Johnston, PhD, Assistant Professor of Psychology at Western New Mexico University

Dr. Johnston recently led a study that examined the role that media coverage may play in fueling the increase of mass shootings in the U.S. Her study concluded that one of the most effective ways of curbing mass shooting incidents may be to drastically change how news organizations cover them. She is in favor of an organized campaign to convince media organizations to focus more on the victims, rather than the killer, his weapons and his motivations.

Issues covered:

Length: 9:45

Media

Mass Shootings

Brian Roe, PhD, McCormick Professor of Agricultural Marketing and Policy at Ohio State University

American consumers throw away about 80 billion pounds of food a year. Dr. Roe led a study that examined Americans' attitudes and misconceptions about food waste. He said many consumers think they have good reasons to throw food away, but those perceived benefits are often not real. He noted that food waste is the largest source of municipal solid waste in the U.S. and the most destructive type of household waste in terms of greenhouse gas emissions.

Issues covered:

Length: 7:28

Environment

Consumer Matters

Food Safety

Show # 2019-50

Date aired: 121319 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Steven Woolf, MD, Director Emeritus of the Center on Society and Health at Virginia Commonwealth University

Dr. Woolf led a study that found that mortality rates have increased in 48 states since 2010. He said the Rust Belt and Appalachia have seen some of the most dramatic increases in death rates for Americans, ages 25 to 64. He believes that, while the opioid epidemic is a major factor, the decades-long economic decline and loss of manufacturing jobs for the middle class may be one of the deeper root causes.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:44

**Public Health
Drug Abuse
Economy**

Teru Clavel, global education consultant, author of *“World Class: One Mother’s Journey Halfway Around the Globe in Search of the Best Education for Her Children”*

Students in Asia consistently rank among the best in the world. Ms. Clavel spent a decade living in Asia, with her three children attending public schools in Hong Kong, Shanghai and Japan, before returning to the US. She explained how the American education system has much to learn from its Asian counterparts. She believes that local funding of schools in the US should be replaced by a national education budget, because under the current system, wealthy communities provide a much better education than lower-income communities.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:34

**Education
Federal Spending**

Show # 2019-51

Date aired: 122019 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Kim Allan Williams, Sr, M.D., MACC, FAHA, MASNC, FESC, James B. Herrick Professor, Chief of the Division of Cardiology at Rush University Medical Center in Chicago

Heart disease is the leading killer of Americans, and African Americans have the highest risk of cardiovascular disease. Dr. Williams led a recent study of African Americans that found that following a vegan diet for five weeks showed significant improvements in risk factors for heart disease. He also discussed a new blood test called TMAO that he believes may be the best test yet for predicting the risk of heart attack, stroke, or other serious cardiovascular problems.

Issues covered:

Length: 9:59

**Heart Disease
Minority Concerns
Nutrition**

Sunny Lin, PhD, MS, Assistant Professor in the Oregon Health & Science University-Portland State University School of Public Health

Accessing medical records can improve a patient’s quality of care and outcomes. Prof. Lin led a study that found that while more than 95% of patients recently discharged from a hospital had access to electronic records, only 10% of patients bothered to look at them. She outlined steps that hospitals can take to encourage more people to use these records.

Issues covered:

Length: 7:22

**Personal Health
Government Regulations**

Show # 2019-52

Date aired: 122719 Time Aired: 11:06PM

Bob Rusbult, CEO of The Independent Insurance Agents & Brokers of America

A consumer survey commissioned by Mr. Rusbult's organization found that many homeowners lack adequate insurance coverage, do not fully understand their homeowners policies and do not have enough savings to support their households in the event of a disaster. He discussed the most common misconceptions consumers have regarding homeowners insurance and what to do about it.

Issues covered:

**Disaster Preparedness
Consumer Matters**

Length: 8:37

Tomas Hult, PhD, Byington Endowed Chair and Professor of Marketing in the Eli Broad College of Business, Director of the International Business Center at Michigan State University

From recycling to reusing hotel towels, consumers who participate in a company's "green" program are more satisfied with its service, according to Dr. Holt's research. He explained the reasons behind these feelings, and the surprising way consumer decisions are affected when companies offer additional participation incentives.

Issues covered:

**Recycling
Environment
Consumer Matters**

Length: 8:40