QUARTERLY ISSUES PROGRAMS LIST

QUARTERLY ISSUES PROGRAM LIST FOR STATION WGAO-FM

JANUARY 1 – MARCH 31, 2022

PLACED IN THE PUBLIC FILE APRIL 1, 2022

Section I -Issues

The station has identified the following issues as significant to our community for this quarter:

- A. First Responders
- B. Filing Taxes With the IRS
- C. COVID 19
- D. News
- E. Autism Awareness
- F. St. Jude's Children's Hospital
- G. Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
- H. Religion
- I. Climate Issues
- J. Political Issues

A. First Responders

"First Responders" WGAO aired 60-Second PSA's about First Responders from first RCF.org approximately 3 times per day throughout the quarter.

B. Filing Taxes with the IRS

"IRS.Gov" WGAO aired 60-Second PSA announcements about filing taxes with the IRS during the quarter. The spots were played daily approximately 6 times per day.

C. COVID-19

"COVID-19" WGAO aired 60-Second PSA announcements about COVID-19 vaccines, prevention and protection from CDC.gov during the quarter. The spots were played daily approximately 4 times per day.

D. News

"WGAO NEWS "WGAO aired newscasts containing local news on weekdays during the quarter 5 times a day for 5 minutes from January 31,2022 through March 31, 2022.

E. Autism Awareness

"AUTISM AWARENESS" WGAO aired 60-Second PSA announcements about autism from AutismSpeaks.org during the quarter. The spots were played daily approximately 3 times per day.

F. St. Jude's Children's Hospital

"ST. JUDE'S CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL" WGAO aired 60-Second PSA announcements from St. Jude's Children's Hospital during the quarter. The spots were played daily approximately 3 times per day.

G. Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder

"ADHD" WGAO aired 60-Second PSA announcements about attention deficit hyperactivity disorder from ADHD.com. The spots were aired daily approximately 2 times per day.

H. Religion

"SALVATION ARMY SOUNDCAST MINISTRIES" WGAO aired the program the Wonderful Words of Life from the Salvation Army every Sunday morning from 7:15 am – 7:30 am throughout the quarter.

I. Climate Issues

"CLIMATE CONNECTIONS" WGAO aired the program Climate Connections from Yale University on Sundays from 7:08 am – 7:15 am on Sunday morning mornings throughout the quarter. The shows were as follows:

Climate Connections

(Shows CX211227– CX 211231 aired on Sunday 1/2/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX211227 Making resolutions for the climate: About 200,000people have made a climate pledge through the 'Count Us In' campaign since its launch in 2020.

CX211228 California to phase out gas-powered lawn equipment: Running a commercial leaf blower for one hour can emit as much smog-forming pollution as driving a car 1,000 miles.

CX211229 YouTube movie teaches children how to protect the Earth: "Bean & Widge Go to the Park" uses kid-friendly humor to introduce sustainability concepts.

CX211230 How audio recorders can help pinpoint critical bird habitat: Data gathered from sound recordings can help solar developers avoid building on sites used by migratory birds and threatened species.

CX211231 Energy storage system to be built at former site of notorious NYC power plant: The 100megawatt battery facility will store enough energy to power up to 100,000 homes for four hours (Shows CX 220103 – CX 220107 aired on Sunday 1/9/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220103 D.C. solar farm is a response to Pope's call to care for Earth: The Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Washington is using one of its properties to generate clean energy.

CX220104 Students pushed Harvard to halt fossil fuel investments: 'If your house is on fire, why would you stand with the arsonists?'

CX220105 Tropical species could move north as the climate warms: Invasive reptiles and amphibians are already preying on Florida's native wildlife.

CX220106 Climate change could enable valley fever to spread: The sometimes-fatal disease is caused by exposure to a fungus that thrives in hot, dry conditions

.**CX220107** Georgia's "Carpet Capital of the World" now makes solar panels, too: A new solar panel factory in Dalton, Georgia, is helping to diversify the local economy

(Shows CX 220110 – CX 220114 aired on Sunday 1/16/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220110 Fewer ducks are wintering in the Deep South: Some migratory ducks are finding suitable winter habitat farther north than in the past.

CX220111 Demand for EVs to cause battery supply chain bottleneck, analyst says: Lithium, cobalt, and nickel are used in the production of most EV batteries.

CX220112 Why a Colorado engineer switched from oil industry to geothermal: The Department of Energy predicts that more than 8% of U.S. electricity generation could come from geothermal by 2050.

CX220113 Household air pollution contributes to almost 4 million premature deaths a year: Many people around the world cook over open fires or simple stoves that produce dangerous indoor pollution.

CX220114 Nature Conservancy tool helps identify ideal solar farm sites in Georgia: It assists developers in avoiding sensitive ecosystems, like habitat for the gopher tortoise

(Shows CX 220117 – CX 220121 aired on Sunday 1/23/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220117 Extreme events, pests threaten Southeastern U.S. forests: But landowners can help protect forests by using good management practices.

CX220118 California city finds a creative way to conserve water: Healdsburg residents used treated wastewater for trees and bushes around their homes.

CX220119 How solar farms could do double duty: If properly designed, the land used for solar arrays can help reduce erosion and pollution run-off.

CX220120 Scientists work to better understand how ocean acidification will affect marine life: The oceans have absorbed about a third of the carbon pollution that people have added to the atmosphere, which has made them more acidic.

CX220121 Runoff after wildfires can contaminate drinking water: Fort Collins, Colorado, was forced to adjust its water treatment system to cope with polluted water

(Shows CX 220124 – CX 220128 aired on Sunday 1/30/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220124 Risky: Many Americans are relocating to climate-vulnerable areas: They're moving to regions at higher risk from wildfires, heavy downpours, and floods.

CX220125 Habitat for Humanity homes go solar in Harrisonburg, Virginia, area: Homeowners are expected to save \$40-\$50 a month on utility bills.

CX220126 Wed., 1/26 New children's book explains systemic nature of climate change: 'A Kids Book About Climate Change' aims to empower kids to speak up and advocate for change.

CX220127 Utah ski resorts see declining snow quality: The state's famously fluffy snow is becoming wetter and denser as the climate warms

.**CX220128** Electric trucks could save lives: Pollution from diesel trucks is associated with health problems, and it disproportionately harms low-income people and communities of color.

(Shows CX 220131 – CX 220204 aired on Sunday 2/6/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220131 The U.S. lags in the race to build an EV battery industry: Much of the current supply chain is controlled by China.

CX220201 Hotter temperatures can prompt fly fishing restrictions: Warmer water contains less oxygen, which stresses the fish.

CX220202 Could small nuclear reactors help protect the climate? They could be deployed more quickly and cheaply than traditional nuclear plants, a researcher says.

CX220203 These Holiday Inn windows have a secret job: They generate electricity from the sun.

CX220204 Some of Canada's alpine lakes lose their turquoise hue: The color comes from rock flour, which is produced by glaciers.

(Shows CX 220207 – CX 220211 aired on Sunday 2/13/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220207 Tybee Island sees more flooding as sea levels rise: Researchers from the University of Georgia are collecting feedback from residents about potential solutions.

CX220208 Free online tool identifies climate risks in your neighborhood: 'Neighborhoods at Risk' helps you learn about potential flooding, heat waves, and other threats to your community.

CX220209 Solar stills produce clean water using the power of the sun: As droughts make water scarcer, every drop counts.

CX220210 Volunteers translate climate research into more than100 languages: Sophia Kianni launched Climate Cardinals after noticing that most climate research and documents are available in only a few major languages.

CX220211 Hurricanes can cause ocean acidity to spike: Marine life may be vulnerable to these fluctuations

(Shows CX 220214 – CX 220218 aired on Sunday 2/20/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220214 Tips for finding climate-friendly Valentine's Dayflowers: Many bouquets undergo a long, carbon-intensive journey to reach the U.S.

CX220215 The difference between gray, blue, and green hydrogen: Hydrogen has potential as a clean fuel, depending on how it's produced.

CX220216 Musical interpretation of climate change pays tribute to Beethoven: If Beethoven were alive today, he would be writing music about the climate crisis, says composer Iman Habibi.

CX220217 Scientists study secrets of inland mangrove forest: The forest in Mexico dates back over 100,000 years, when seas were 20-30 feet higher

.CX220218 NASCAR racing team cuts carbon pollution: Roush Fenway Keselowski is taking a step toward slowing global warming

(Shows CX 220221 – CX 220225 aired on Sunday 2/27/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220221 More albatross couples are calling it quits: The sea birds usually mate for life, but fewer are doing so as ocean temperatures warm.

CX220222 Why natural gas prices spiked this winter: In Chicago, some heating bills are 50-60% higher than last year.

CX220223 Climate change could cause more septic system failures: In many states, regulations haven't kept up with rising seas and extreme weather.

CX220224 Miami program teaches kids about climate problem, solutions: Many students in South Florida are already seeing the effects of climate change.

CX220225 Vatican website helps Catholics fight climate change: The Laudato si' platform helps Catholics assess their environmental impact and create a plan for change.

(Shows CX 220228 – CX 220304 aired on Sunday 3/6/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220228 Ithaca, New York, is phasing out residential fossil fuel consumption: The city is helping property owners replace furnaces and other oil-and gas-powered appliances with systems that run on electricity.

CX220301 Sea-level rise could bring toxic floods to California coast: Pollution from inundated Superfund sites, sewage treatment plants, and other industrial sites could flow into neighboring communities.

CX220302 Software helps businesses reduce carbon pollution: A product from Watershed enables companies to measure their pollution and report on their progress.

CX220303 Using the sun to clean water and charge cell phones: Solar power systems support off-grid water filtration and provide electricity.**CX220304** This company wants you to feed insects to your dog: Jiminy 'makes kibble and dog treats out of crickets and grubs.

(Shows CX 220307 – CX 220311 aired on Sunday 3/13/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220307 Startup works to develop solid-state battery technology: Solid-state batteries for electric vehicles could store more energy, more safely.

CX220308 The Bible is full of passages about caring for the Earth: Retired evangelical pastor Tri Robinson says paying close attention to those passages opened 'a whole new world' for him.

CX220309 Colorado steel mill goes solar: To reduce its climate impact, the plant in Pueblo turned to renewable energy.

CX220310, Would you spend one hour a week on climate action? Members of the 'Climate Changemakers' group meet weekly on Zoom to write letters, call elected officials, and more.

CX220311 Coal town prepares for future without coal: The coalmine in Centralia, Washington, closed in 2006, and the city's coal-fired power plant will soon be retired

(Shows CX 220314 – CX 220318 aired on Sunday 3/20/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220314 What a researcher learned from monitoring Atlanta's tree canopy: Tony Giarrusso at the Georgia Institute of Technology has been studying the city's trees for over a decade.

CX220315 Montana fly-fishing guide sees effects of melting glaciers firsthand: Shrinking glaciers and declining snowpack are reducing the flow of melt water into the state's rivers and streams.

CX220316 A pump can help you avoid burning fossil fuels at home: Unlike conventional furnaces, heat pumps run on electricity.

CX220317 Solar canopies over airport parking lot provide shade and power: The executive director of the Evansville Regional Airport hopes other businesses try it, too.

CX220318 Hundreds of schools, organizations to host teach-in on climate and justice: Organizers of the 'Worldwide Teach-in on Climate and Justice' aim to inspire students to take action.

(Shows CX 220321 – CX 220325 aired on Sunday 3/27/22 at 7:08 – 7:15 am. Each show was 90 seconds long)

CX220321 Realtors can be ambassadors for energy efficiency: The Midwest Energy Efficiency Alliance is training them to talk about home energy performance.

CX220322 Illinois dump becomes community solar farm: Urbana's solar farm is producing low-cost electricity and new revenue for the city.

CX220323 Kids born in 2020 may live through many more heatwaves than their grandparents: An online tool is designed to help people understand how climate change could affect different generations.

CX220324 Why a St. Louis church went solar: Renewable energy helps the New Northside Missionary Baptist Church save money and educate the community about climate change.

CX220325 One simple way cities can make it easier for people to go solar: A project manager for a solar company successfully pushed for a simpler permitting process in Philadelphia

I. Political Issues

"POLITICAL ISSUES" WGAO aired the program American Radio Journal every Sunday during the quarter. The program aired from 7:00am-7:30am weekly throughout the quarter. Note: the actual airdates were for Sundays of each week with content as follows:

Air Date: March 24, 2022

(March 26, 2022 - April 1, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with Thomas Hoenig from the Mercatus Center at George Mason University about the impact of Federal Reserve interest rate hikes; Scott Parkinson has the *Real Story* on the confirmation process for a new U.S. Supreme Court Justice; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine gets details on a change in Prevailing Wage calculations from Daniel Bosch of the American Action Forum; And, Dr. Paul Kengor from the Institute for Faith & Freedom at Grove City College has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on why Putin didn't invade neighboring countries during the Trump Presidency.

Air Date: March 17, 2022

(March 19, 2022 - March 25, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry gets an overview of gubernatorial races around the country from John Gizzi of *Newsmax*: Scott Parkinson has the *Real Story* on key U.S. Senate races; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine explains why Putin isn't responsible for runaway inflation; And, Colin Hanna of Let Freedom Ring, USA has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on giving Ukraine the weapons they need to defend themselves.

Air Date: March 10, 2022

(March 12, 2022 - March 18, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: **Lowman Henry** talks with **Amir Handjani** from the Quincy Institute for Responsible Statecraft about the U.S. ban on importing Russian oil; **Scott Parkinson** from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on a massive omnibus spending bill being approved by congress; **Eric Boehm** of *Reason* magazine talks with **Philip Rossetti** of the R Street Institute about how the Russian oil ban preserves American foreign policy integrity; And, **Jonathan Williams** from the American Legislative Exchange Council (ALEC) has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on pro-taxpayer reforms enacted in Iowa

Air Date: March 03, 2022

(March 5, 2022 - March 11, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: **Lowman Henry** talks with **William Luther** of the Bitcoin Policy Institute about the role of cryptocurrency in the Russian invasion of Ukraine; **Scott Parkinson** from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on the State of the Union Address; **Eric Boehm** of *Reason* magazine discusses the power of the Environmental Protection Agency with **Mario Lewis** from the Competitive Enterprise Institute; And, Dr. **Paul Kengor** from the Institute for Faith & Freedom at Grove City College has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on universities that forced students to get a COVID-19 vaccine.

Air Date: February 24, 2022

(February 26, 2022 - March 4, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with Christine McDaniel from the Mercatus Center at George Mason University about the impact of economic sanctions on Russia; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on the political impact of the Russian invasion of Ukraine; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine reports on Americans moving on from the COVID-19 pandemic; And, Colin Hanna from Let Freedom Ring, USA has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on "useful idiots."

Air Date: February 17, 2022

(February 19, 2022 - February 25, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with Ambassador Terry Miller from the Heritage Foundation about the new *Index of Economic Freedom*; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on Congressional redistricting; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine explores a possible federal gas tax holiday; And, Jonathan Williams from the American Legislative Exchange Council has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on making components of the Tax Cuts & Jobs Act permanent.

Air Date: February 10, 2022

(February 12, 2022 - February 18, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with Timothy Head of the Faith & Freedom Coalition about President Biden's low job approval numbers; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on the skyrocketing inflation rate; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine discusses state budget surpluses with Josh Goodman of the Pew Charitable Trusts; And, Colin Hanna from Let Freedom Ring, USA has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on what Republicans are for.

Air Date: February 03, 2022

(February 5, 2022 - February 11, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with Olivia Enos of the Heritage Foundation about holding China accountable during the Winter Olympics; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on the latest federal budget delay; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine reports the national debt has hit a new milestone; And, Dr. Paul Kengor from the Institute for Faith & Freedom at Grove City College has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on "Mansion Marxists."

Air Date: January 27, 2022

(January 29, 2022 - February 4, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with David Beckworth from the Mercatus Center at George Mason University about Federal Reserve plans to raise interest rates; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on filling the U.S. Supreme Court vacancy; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine finds out how far private sector labor union membership has dropped from Chris Edwards of the Cato Institute; And, Jonathan Williams from the American Legislative Exchange Council has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on people continuing to leave high tax states.

Air Date: January 20, 2022

(January 22, 2022 - January 28, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with Michael Farren from the Mercatus Center at George Mason University about the latest jobs numbers and the state of the U.S. economy; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on the Democrats' failed effort to end the Senate filibuster; Eric Boehm of *Reason* magazine looks at the Biden Administration's plan to distribute free masks; And, Dr. Paul Kengor from the Institute for Faith & Freedom at Grove City College has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on conscientious objections to mask mandates.

Air Date: January 13, 2022

(January 15, 2022 - January 21, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with Keith Naughton of Silent Majority Strategies about Joe Biden's Russia challenge; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on the so-called voting rights bill; Eric Boehm and Joe Lancaster of *Reason* magazine debunk Sen. Elizabeth Warren's claim grocery stores are the cause of inflation; And, Colin Hanna from Let Freedom Ring USA has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on President Biden's divisive "voting rights" speech.

Air Date: January 05, 2022

(January 8, 2022 - January 14, 2022) This week on *American Radio Journal*: Lowman Henry talks with John C. Scott of the Pew Charitable Trusts about automatic IRA programs; Scott Parkinson from the Club for Growth has the *Real Story* on the 2022 Congressional agenda; Eric Boehm from *Reason* magazine reports people are moving from COVID restrictive states to less restrictive states; And, Jonathan Williams from the American Legislative Exchange Council has an *American Radio Journal* commentary on a big tax cut for the rich.

Quarterly Issues Report 1/1/22- 3/31/22