

K32DY TV

Quarterly Issues Report

1st Quarter

1/1/17 – 3/31/17

In accordance with Federal Communications Commission rules and regulations, we have identified the community issues most significant to our viewers. The top issues of concern were: Economy/Finances/Job Security; Water Rights/Irrigation; Health Care & Health Care Costs; Education.

- 1. News Franchises**
- 2. Locally Produced Programming and related Community Partnerships**
- 3. In Depth Local News**
- 4. Non-News Programs**
- 5. Public Service Announcements**
- 6. Community Outreach/Tours**

1. News Franchises

Pet Talk

(Education)

Wednesdays, 6:30 AM

We feature current pets up for adoption in Jackson County by welcoming a pet and a representative from the Southern Oregon Humane Society each week for a discussion. This news segment deals with pet care issues of all types: choosing and caring for pets, spaying, neutering, etc.

Pump Patrol

(Economy)

Monday-Friday 5:30 AM and 6:30AM

Best price for gas in Southern Oregon and Northern California.

Docs on Call

(Health Care)

Mondays, 6-7PM, 60 minutes

Medford, Oregon is the medical hub of Southern Oregon and Northern California. Two or three doctors come to our studios every Monday night to take live call-ins from 6-7pm. These calls are private. We initiated this program so that those who are too poor or too frightened to seek medical care in-person might do so from the comfort of their own homes. Many times "our" doctors have spent time on the phone convincing callers to get to a doctor who can help them. The program airs from September through the last Monday of the month in May prior to Memorial Day.

Focus on Health

(Health Care)

Tuesdays, 6 PM

Doctor Robin Miller joins our anchor team on the news set and answers topical questions for the day. She also answers appropriate email questions that she receives.

Your Place, Your Money

(Economy)

Wednesdays, 7 PM

We feature experts in consumer affairs to provide tips that anyone can use to better their financial situation.

2. Locally produced programming & community partnerships

During the month of February of 2017, KOB TV NBC5 partnered with Jackson Care Connect and The American Heart Association.

KOB TV NBC 5 donated the talent, production and edit time for the creation of the :30 second PSA and provided over 80 no-charge spots. Additional platforms that were provided included: News Coverage, online ad space and Social Media posts.

As a result, the campaign was extremely well branded to all of the viewers in our 55,000 square mile coverage area.

3. In-Depth Local News

High Tech Crimes

One Part

TRT: 3.42

Reporter: Kristen Hosfelt

Air Dates: Thurs, Feb 2nd, 6pm, 11pm/Fri, Feb 3rd, 5:30am

A special local task force used classified FBI software to hunt down local internet criminals, including sexual predators. But the task force suddenly disbanded. NBC5 News reveals why.

Mental Health

Two Parts

TRT: 8.21

Reporter: Matt Jordan

Air Dates: Wed, Feb 8th, 6pm, 11pm/Thurs Feb 9th, 5:30am, 6pm, 11pm/Fri, Feb 10th, 5:30am.

This mental hospital north of us may shut down. That means the criminally insane could wind up in Southern Oregon, where the resources to care for them are virtually non-existent. Or in our neighborhoods. NBC5's Matt Jordan is granted rare access inside and discovers what could happen if the patients are set free.

Social Media/Job

One Part

TRT: 3.43

Reporter: Taelor Rian

Air Dates: Mon Feb 13th, 6pm, 11pm/Tues, Feb 14th, 5:30am

You already know your boss could be monitoring your Facebook. What you post could cost you your job. But now, Fox26's Taelor Rian reveals how new social media can threaten your career in ways you never expected.

SO Humane Intake (Malcolm)

Two Parts

TRT: 8:29

Reporter: Taelor Rian

Air Dates: Mon, Feb 20th, 6pm, 11pm/Tues, Feb 21st, 5:30am, 6pm, 11pm/Wed, Feb 22nd, 5:30am

Meet Malcolm, a playful puppy who just arrived at SO Humane. But where did Malcolm come from? Is he healthy? NBC5's Taelor Rian reveals the fascinating process Malcolm and other dogs must go through to find a new family to love them. Every dog has a story. This is Malcolm's.

Jail

Two Parts

TRT: 8:33

Reporter: Natalie Weber

Air Dates: Mon, Feb 27th, 6pm, 11pm/Tues, 5:30am, 6pm, 11pm/Wed, March 1st, 5:30am
NBC5's Natalie Weber is granted rare, exclusive access inside the crowded Jackson County Jail. She'll reveal the surprising details you didn't know. Until now. You're inside the Jackson County Jail.

In addition to the usual treatment of daily news, we host an in depth feature interview segment of 5-8 minutes with one or more guests, Monday through Friday, during the 5pm show.

FEATURE INTERVIEWS JANUARY - MARCH 2017

- MONDAY, JAN 2ND – BOB RUSSELL – BUTTE CREEK MILL
ONE YEAR AFTER HISTORIC MILL BURNED DOWN WE GET UPDATE
- TUES, JAN 3RD – LARRY MASTERMAN – EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT – CITY OF MEDFORD PREPARING FOR DISASTER, PREVIEW UPCOMING CONFERENCE
- WED, JAN 4TH – BERN CASE – MEDFORD AIRPORT
SNOW STORM'S EFFECT AT MEDFORD'S AIRPORT
- THUR, JAN 5TH – GARY LEAMING – ODOT
SNOW STORM'S EFFECT ON SO. OREGON HIGHWAYS
- FRI, JAN 6TH – CLAUDIA ALICK – ASHLAND MLK CELEBRATION
PREVIEWING THE MARTIN LUTHER KING DAY CELEBRATION IN ASHLAND
- MON, JAN 9TH – JENNY MENNA – US BANK CYBER SECURITY
HOW TO PROTECT YOURSELF, YOUR BUSINESS ONLINE TODAY
- TUES, JAN 10TH – PAMELA NORR - ACCESS
MEETING THE NEW E.D. AT ACCESS, BACKGROUND, VISION, ETC
- WED, JAN 11TH - RANDY SAMUELSON – HASL
ODOT ADA SETTLEMENT, MEETING TO PRIORITIZING WHERE \$ GOES
- THUR, JAN 12TH – TAMMI PITZEN – CHILDREN'S ADVOCACY CENTER
HELPING KIDS DEAL WITH TRAUMA (FOLLOWING ASHLAND MURDER)
- FRI, JAN 13TH – D.L. RICHARDSON – CIVIL RIGHTS HISTORIAN
PREVIEWING MLK DAY CELEBRATION IN MEDFORD
- MON, JAN 16TH – REP. GREG WALDEN
ACA, TRUMP LOW APPROVAL #'S, (ALSO RECORDED WEB EXCLUSIVE)

TUES, JAN 17TH – CURT HADLEY – C.A.R.E. CASCADE AMATEUR RADIO
ENTHUSIASTS LOCAL HAM RADIO CLUB

WED, JAN 18TH – MONTE MENDENHALL – PACIFIC POWER
DEALING WITH WINTER STORMS

THUR, JAN 19TH – CRAIG ACKERMAN & BILL THORNDIKE – CRATER LAKE NATL.
PARK - PARK LOOKING TO BUILD/RAISE MONEY FOR NEW INFO/EDU
CENTER

FRI, JAN 20TH – SARAH HARRIS – SO. OREGON HOUSING FOR ALL
TRYING TO HELP CREATE AFFORDABLE HOUSING IN ASHLAND

MON, JAN 23RD – TAMMI PITZEN – CHILDREN'S ADVOCACY CENTER
WINTER GALA EVENT PREVIEW

TUES, JAN 24TH – FIRE CHIEF BRIAN FISH – MEDFORD FIRE & RESCUE
STATUS OF NEW STATIONS OPENING, OTHERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION

WED, JAN 25TH – AMANDA CLOSE & BONNIE RINALDI – APPLGATE ROADWAY
MAP APPLGATE GROUP & RURAL DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES WORKNIG
TOGETHER TO BENEFIT THE APPLGATE VALLEY

THUR, JAN 26TH – DR. BRIAN SHUMATE - MEDFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT
NEW 4-YR GRADUATION NUMBERS

FRI, JAN 27TH – MARK UNGER – SKY LAKES MEDIA
COMMERCIAL DRONE USER DONATES TIME TO SEARCH & RESCUE

MON, JAN 30TH – TIFFANY MOREY & KENDRA ROMERO – SO. OREGON ANIMAL
REHABILITATION GREENSPRINGS ANIMAL REHAB FACILITY LOOKING TO
EXPAND

TUES, JAN 31ST – NO 5 ON 5, PRES. TRUMP NAMES SCOTUS NOMINEE

WED, FEB 1ST – SHERIFF NATE SICKLER – JACKSON CO. SHERIFF'S OFFICE
BACKGROUND, LEADERSHIP STYLE, TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS, RURAL PATROLS,
NEED FOR NEW JAIL

THUR, FEB 2ND – CATHY NOAH – MAIL TRIBUNE EDITOR
PAPER'S FIRST FEMALE EDITOR, OWNERSHIP CHANGE THIS WEEK

FRI, FEB 3RD – DENNIS RAMSDEN – SO. OREGON MUSIC FESTIVAL
50K LOSS GIVES FESTIVAL ONE MONTH TO SURVIVE

MON, FEB 6TH - MIKE WHITFIELD – 2017 VETERANS STANDUP

EVENT TO HELP VETS GET JOBS, HAIRCUTS, AND SO MUCH MORE

TUES, FEB 7TH – AMRITA RAMANAN & MARTINE KEI GREEN-ROGERS - OSF
PREVIEWING THE NEW FEBRUARY SEASON

WED, FEB 8TH – TEDDY ABRAMS – BRITT
PREVIEWING EVENT TO BENEFIT BRITT'S CLASSICAL SEASON

THUR, FEB 9TH – DICK FOSBURY – MEDFORD NATIVE/GOLD MEDALIST
TRACK & FIELD LEGEND IS KEYNOTE AT SPORTS COMMISSION EVENT

FRI, FEB 10TH – JOYCE DEMONNIN – AARP OREGON
PROTECTING MEDICARE, BATTLING CONGRESS ON AGE RATING, HOW TO
CHECK SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS

MON, FEB 13TH - DR. MARK MORAN – ASANTE CARDIOLOGIST
NEW TECH – A DISSOLVING STINT

TUES, FEB 14TH – ANN DOWDY – SCIENCEWORKS MUSEUM
NEW EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR RETURNS TO OREGON

WED, FEB 15TH – TRAVIS BOERSMA – CO FOUNDER, DUTCH BROS.
GP BUSINESS OWNER BUYS TOWN CENTER PLAZA, ADVICE FOR
ENTREPRENEURS

THUR, FEB 16TH – JANET CAPETTY – SPECIAL OLYMPICS OREGON
PREVIEWING SATURDAY'S POLAR PLUNGE IN MEDFORD

FRI, FEB 17TH –KERRY BARNETT, CEO, SAIF
WORKERS COMPENSATION, POT USE IN THE WORKPLACE

MON, FEB 20TH – TJ JESSUP – SO. OREGON CHAPTER OF THE OREGON
ASSOCIATION FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN FREE UPCOMING
CONFERENCE FOR PARENTS OF CHILDREN

TUES, FEB 21ST – TRISH WELCH – THE ARC
PREVIEW OF LIVE TO DANCE 2017

WED, FEB 22ND – JAMES ADAMS – ROGUE ROWING
ROWING CLUB GETS \$100K FOR NEW EMIGRANT LAKE BOATHOUSE

THUR, FEB 23RD – SEN. RON WYDEN
MASSIVE TOWN HALLS, HEALTH CARE, TRUMP TRAVEL, ELECTORAL
COLLEGE COMPLAINTS, TRUMP ADMINISTRATION, SIMPLIFYING TAXES

FRI, FEB 24TH – DR. MATTHEW HOUGH – JACKSON CARE CONNECT

FEBRUARY IS THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION'S "GO RED" MONTH.

MON, FEB 27TH – DAN DEYOUNG – JOSEPHIN CO. COMMISSIONER
BUSY FIRST 6 WEEKS IN OFFICE, NEW LEVY EFFORT

TUES, FEB 28TH - MEGAN FLOWERS – SANCTUARY ONE
MEETING THE NEW EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF SANCTUARY ONE

WED, MARCH 1ST – TRACI DARROW – ASHLAND EMERGENCY FOOD
BANK/ASHLAND CITY COUNCILOR NEW HEAD OF FOOD BANK JUST
APPOINTED TO ASHLAND CITY COUNCIL, FOLLOWING IN PAM MARSH'S
FOOTSTEPS EACH STEP

THUR, MARCH 2ND – HEATHER EVERETT – ROGUE RETREAT
HOPE VILLAGE UPDATE, KELLY'S SHELTER, WHEN BUILD BEGINS

FRI, MARCH 3RD – KAROLINA LAVAGNINO – OREGON CHOCOLATE FESTIVAL
PREVIEWING THE 13TH ANNUAL EVENT IN ASHLAND

MON, MARCH 6TH – HELEN FUNK – JACKSON CO. EXPO/FAIRGROUNDS
PREPPING FOR FAIR/COUNTRY X, FAIR CONCERTS REVEALED

TUES, MARCH 7TH – STACY VAN VOORHEES – RV GROWERS/CRAFTERS MARKET
PREVIEWING THE NEW SEASON AT MARKET IN ASHLAND/MEDFORD

WED, MARCH 8TH – CATHY KEMPER-PELLE – RCC PRESIDENT
RCC DEVELOPING NEW STRATEGIC PLAN

THUR, MARCH 9TH – KATHY KALI – CERTIFIED FINANCIAL COACH
FINANCIAL ADVICE, SPECIFICALLY DUMPING YOUR DEBT

FRI, MARCH 10TH –BUCK JOHNSON - SINGER SONGWRITER

TOURING ARTIST PLAYING IN MEDFORD, KEYBOARD FOR AEROSMITH

MON, MARCH 13TH – SHAWN MARTINEZ – JOSEPHINE CO. PREVENTION COOR.
NATIONAL PROBLEM GAMBLING AWARENESS MONTH

TUES, MARCH 14TH – PARKER ATKINSON & PARKER WARNER – ALBA EXCHANGE
SO. MEDFORD H.S. STUDENTS TALK ABOUT UPCOMING SISTER CITY VISIT

WED, MARCH 15TH – CHARLIE HALL – SOU FOOTBALL COACH
NEW COACH HIRED AFTER CRAIG HOWARD'S PASSING

THUR, MARCH 16TH – JOHN VIAL – ROADS/PARKS DIRECTOR – JACKSON CO.
COSTCO MAYHEM ON ROADS IN OCTOBER, PONDS/RV PARK

FRI, MARCH 17TH – SEN. RON WYDEN

TRUMPCARE, WIRETAPPING ALLEGATIONS, BUDGET, TOWN HALLS

MON, MARCH 20TH – CARLY REED & MOLLY MCBRAYER – HAND TO HEART BABY
SIGN LANGUAGE WHAT IS BABY SIGN LANGUAGE?

TUES, MARCH 21ST – ROB SWALLOW (MEDFORD/JACKSON CO. CHAMBER) &
GARY TAYLOR (RV YMCA) MEDFORD CHAMBER LEADERSHIP PROGRAM

WED, MARCH 22ND – JULIE WHEELER – DIVIDE CAMP
LOCAL CAMP TO BENEFIT POST 9/11 VETERANS

THUR, MARCH 23RD – RICHARD HEAP – PACIFIC FISHERIES MANAGEMENT
COUNCIL – SALMON ADVISORY SUBPANEL KLAMATH RIVER SALMON
PROBLEMS AND EFFECT ON COAST

FRI, MARCH 24TH – SEN. JEFF MERKLEY
TRUMP ON HEALTHCARE FALIURE, GORSUCH, TRUMP CONTROVERSIES

MON, MARCH 27TH – DAVID MULIG (ACCESS) & NATALIE WEBER (NBC) ON SO
CLOSE TO HOMELESS BREAKING DOWN NEW CAMPAIGN WITH ACCESS

TUES, MARCH 28TH – EMILIE WYLDE – LIVING OPPORTUNITIES
WHAT THEY DO, MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT
INTELLECTUAL/DEVELOPMENTALLY DIASBLED, SESAME STREET
AUTISTIC CHARACTER

WED, MARCH 29TH – CINDY WILLIAMS – DOUG MORSE GROUP, JOHN L. SCOTT
CHECK IN ON LOCAL REAL ESTATE MARKET

THUR, MARCH 30TH – TIM BALFOUR – JACKSONVILLE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
NEW TROLLEY FOR JACKSONVILLE

FRI, MARCH 31ST – LIZ CROSSMAN – HABITAT FOR HUMANITY OREGON
PRESIDENT OF STATE LEVEL ORGANIZATION ON HOUSING CRISIS

4. Non-News Programs

| TITLE | SUBJECT | DAY/TIME | DATES |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|---|
| AgDay: | Business/Agriculture | M-F 5-5:30am | 1/1/08-TFN |
| US Farm Rpt | Business/Agriculture | Sat 5-6am | 1/5/08-TFN |
| Dog Tales | E/I Pets | Sun 3pm | 1/1/17 (but was PE when sports went |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | | long) |
| Missing | E/I Lost Children/Child Safety | Friday/Saturday 4:30-5am | 1/1/17-3/31/17 |
| Missing | E/I Lost Children/Chil | Sun 3pm | 1/8/17-3/31/17 |
| On The Money | Business/Economy | Sundays 5-5:30am | 1/6/08-TFN |
| Hiring America | Veterans Employment | Sundays 11:30pm | 3/23/14-TFN |
| Hiring America | Veterans Employment | THIS TV Sundays 10am | 7/1/14-TFN |

OTO Programs:

| TITLE | DAY/DATE | TIME |
|---|----------|-------|
| Live to Dance w/the ARC Stars** | Sat 3/25 | 7-8pm |
| (aired w/technical issues – rescheduled 4/9/17 3-4pm) | | |

5. Public Service Announcements

| | |
|---|-----|
| Access Food Share – Poverty and Homeless | 26 |
| Ashland Fire Marshall | 47 |
| Brava Opera | 1 |
| Josephine County Fair – Home and Rec Show | 40 |
| Rogue Community College | 95 |
| Oregon Forest Resources | 22 |
| Live to Dance 2017 | 122 |
| Chinese New Year | 26 |
| Jackson Care Connect – Go Red for Women | 80 |
| Collaborative Theater Project | 18 |
| Jackson County Health and Human Services – Prescription Drug | 121 |
| Josephine County Health and Human Services – Alcohol Prevention | 117 |
| Josephine County A & D – Gambling Prevention | 160 |
| Butterfly Down Syndrome | 94 |
| Sights and Sounds Unlimited | 19 |
| Habitat for Humanity | 192 |
| Special Olympics – Polar Plunge | 34 |
| Children’s Advocacy Center – Winter Gala | 95 |
| Sleep Train – Dollar Drive | 2 |
| Sleep Train – Pajama Drive | 6 |

6. Community Outreach/Tours

Tour 02/03/17

KOBI HR Director, Chelsea Morris, hosted two groups, 31 group one and 26 in group two, of third grade students, along with four adults in each group from Jewett Elementary on a full station tour with a weather wall presentation.

Tour 02/10/17

KOBI HR Director, Chelsea Morris, and Creative Services Director, Scott Gee hosted a group of 32 third grade students and four adults from Jewett Elementary School on a full station tour with a weather wall presentation.

Tour 02/17/17

KOBI HR Director, Chelsea Morris, hosted two groups of 26 students, ranging from K-6th grade along with four adults in each group from Talent Outdoor Discovery Program on a full station tour with a weather wall presentation.

MOBI

Quarterly Issues Report

1st Quarter

1/1/17 – 3/31/17

In accordance with Federal Communications Commission rules and regulations, we have identified the community issues most significant to our viewers. The top issues of concern were: Economy/Finances/Job Security; Water Rights/Irrigation; Health Care & Health Care Costs; Education.

This TV Network

1. Weather Reports
2. Public Service Announcements
3. Children's Programming
4. Regularly Scheduled Programming

1. Weather Reports

This TV has one weather segment each hour from 6am-11am and 5pm-11pm, Monday through Friday.

2. Public Service Announcements

| | |
|--|-----|
| Lithia Motors OSSA Oregon Snowmobilers Association | 227 |
| Brava Opera | 63 |
| Special Olympics Polar Plunge | 77 |
| Ashland Fire Marshall | 10 |
| Chinese New Year | 24 |

3. Children's Programming

E/I ON THIS TV

| Sunday TP | 7:00AM | 7:30AM | 8AM | 8:30AM | 9AM | 9:30AM |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|------------|---------------|
| Target Age | 13-16 | 13-16 | 13-16 | 13-16 | 13-16 | 13-16 |
| Program Name | Wild About Animals | Get Wild | Wild World | Awesome Adventures | Whaddayado | Whaddayado |

Wild About Animals is a reality science series that is produced for children in the 13-16 age group, and is designed to educate, inform and entertain those viewers. This program fulfills its purpose by providing a high level of educational value. The structure of each show consists of four (4) different segments/stories which make for a varied, fast paced program. Through the use of dramatic, stunning footage combined with an engaging and entertaining narrative, the show creates a general tone that is particularly effective in connecting to the target audience. The level of detail in each show is also appropriate and the segments move quickly from one topic to the next.

The host, Mariette Hartley who is an animal rights activist and Emmy award winning actress, creates a bond with the viewer through her pleasing delivery. Coupled with a very conversational style is the MTV shooting style. The program open is visually engaging, featuring scenes of animals in their habitats in the form of a teaser for the audience.

Get Wild is a weekly half-hour reality series featuring wild animals at the world famous San Diego Zoo. The series provides key information about each creature and teen viewers learn about their living habitats and unique behaviors. For example, in one episode viewers learn how experts studying adult orangutans learn the ways they raise their young. Another episode highlights the Panda bear and explains the animals living patterns. *Get Wild* is a series intended to educate and inform viewers all about life in the animal kingdom.

Wild World is a weekly half-hour reality series showcasing all types of wild animals at the world famous San Diego Zoo. The series focuses on the dedicated people who care for these unique critters. The program also informs teen viewers about the living environments and key facts about each wild animal. Episodes also include stories on zoo enrichment programs that help animals initiate natural behavior. Whether it be following the life cycles of rhinoceros or understanding the eating habits of grizzly bears, **Wild World** is a series intended to educate and inform viewers all about life in the animal kingdom.

Awesome Adventures is an educational and informational adventure travel program that targets the 13 to 16 year old age group, but is also a highly entertaining program for a more general audience. With a host and the use of young guides from a specific locale, it is ideal for the tween/teen market.

This program is fast paced, and provides information which encompasses many aspects of the location. It is produced in a contemporary style, and features both historical and cultural information, in addition to an action adventure. The introduction about the specific food, music, geography, history and environmental issues as well as popular recreational activities of the locale, make for a most entertaining program.

Whaddyado is a half-hour weekly series designed to educate, inform, inspire and entertain, does an exceptional job educating teenagers. The shows target audience is between 13 and 16 years of age, the time period when children are making the transition to becoming adults. Both theory and research demonstrate that this is the stage of life where children begin to experiment with who they are and who they want to be. It is a time which is typified by feeling invincible. This sense of invulnerability is commonly coupled with withdrawal from parents and authority figures which leaves teenagers susceptible to poor decision making. Therefore, this time where insight and judgment are developing, but adult influence is limited, educational programming can make an immense impact on a child's decisions. **Whaddyado** provides an excellent opportunity for teenagers to learn life lessons they likely are otherwise not open to receiving.

What makes **Whaddyado** such a valuable resource for teenagers is that it exposes them to real life situations. The reenactments give the audience the opportunity to develop important life-saving skills. By exposing the audience to perilous situations that have actually occurred, then, using interviews with the

participants, and instructions from experts, teenagers are shown what the proper reaction should be when faced with similar life-threatening circumstances this show is perfectly positioned to educate its audience. Because research demonstrates that teenagers learn best from children their own age, this show is uniquely designed to get its lessons through to teenagers. It is likely that in addition to learning the life-saving lessons contained in each episode, the show will also work to minimize a viewer's belief in their immortality, a priceless lesson for all teenagers.

4. Regularly Scheduled Programming

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Hiring America | Veterans Employment | MOBI (THIS TV) Sundays 10am | 7/1/14- TFN |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|