# ALPHA MEDIA LLC ISSUES AND PROGRAMMING REPORT

#### **FOR**

## STATION KINK (FM) BEYOND THE HEADLINES

First Quarter, 2022
January 1st - March 31st (Sunday)

Prepared by:

Tricia Myers - Alpha Media LLC

## KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS COMMUNITY ISSUES

#### KINK (FM) "PUBLIC AFFAIRS SHOW":

This locally produced program originates with interviews exploring general topics on a local and state level: from education and youth issues, to crime and political measures affecting our local community.

## FIRST QUARTER, 2022 (January 1st – March 31st)

#### **MOST SIGNIFICANT ISSUES - RESPONSIVE PROGRAMMING**

**ISSUE: EMPLOYMENT** 

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5:30am to 6am 6:14 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Mike Baele / US Bank Senior Economist Portland. KINK's Veronica Carter & Brett Reckamp hear live from Mike right after new U.S. jobs numbers come out for December. He analyzes them and says while it is considered a lower than expected report, there are good signs like with a 3.9% unemployment rate - the lowest since the pandemic began. He says Oregon has a lot of room for growth with our heavy reliance on leisure and entertainment

#### **ISSUE: LOSS OF FAMILY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5:30am to 6am 7:14 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Steve & Joy Fowler / Lowenstein Trust Award Winners. KINK's Veronica Carter has a touching conversation with the Portland couple who lost their special needs child 12 years ago and have since turned their loss into a positive for other families. Steve and Joy talk about what they went through losing their son and how much of a joy he was while he was alive. They started a foundation to help other families and parents deal with tragedy and were awarded this recognition by the national Lowenstein Trust.

#### **ISSUE: CRIME / FIRE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5:30am to 6am 5:01 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Hillsboro Police Department Sergeant Clint Churz. KINK's Tim Lantz hears from Sergeant Churz about their arrest of a suspect who they think intentionally set fire to a historic downtown building. They also think this person is responsible for several other fires and a burglary - all within about a week. They say they have video surveillance of the suspect setting the big fire.

#### **ISSUE:** CRIME / FIRE

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5:30am to 6am 6:31 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Rich Tyler / Tualatin Valley Fire & Rescue. KINK's Nick Miller hears from Rich about not one, not two - but three fires in a row they had to respond to. Fortunately, Rich says it doesn't look like these are arson - but he does say they are human caused accidents that could have been prevented. He describes how they are short staffed and had to work smart to get all three fires under control.

#### **ISSUE: POLITICS**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5:30am to 6am 2:59 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Jim Moore / Pacific University. KINK's Brett Reckamp gets KINK Political Analyst Dr. Moore's perspective on the big upcoming elections in November. Jim says these are going to be very important not only for policy moving forward, but as a test to see how much power former President Trump still has on the GOP. He also touches on some midterms for Oregon lawmakers.

#### **ISSUE: COMMUNITY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 9th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 8:53 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Mike Forte / Battleground Chief of Police, Elisa Smith / Administrative Assistant to the chief. KINK's Veronica Carter talks with both Chief Forte & Ms. Smith about their roles with the Battleground Police Force. They say they enjoy working in the bedroom community of Battleground where the citizens far outnumber the officers and peace keepers, but where crime remains relatively low. Chief Forte highlights a few more of his officers who are going above and beyond on a daily basis. They also describe the shop with a cop program and how they work with kids to go shopping for school supplies.

#### **ISSUE: COMMUNITY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 9th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 7:50 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Sunrise O'Mahoney / Executive Director Watershed Alliance of SW Washington. KINK's Jon Eric Smith hears about what is planned for Monday 1/17/22 - Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Day in the country. Sunrise says she and a large group of volunteers plan to hit a number of different areas in SW Washington to do cleanup and basically some targeted gardening. She says ivey is an invasive species and once it starts growing it tends to take over and kill other plants native to the Northwest.

#### **ISSUE: PRODUCT SHORTAGE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 9th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 4:28 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: James Crean / Supply Chain Expert. KINK's Tim Lantz hears from James about all the different reasons things are so either out of stock or back ordered in the U.S. and around Oregon and Washington. James goes down the list talking about staff shortages, trucking and shipping, the cost of raw materials and more

#### **ISSUE: CYBER SECURITY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 9th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 3:50 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Chris Moschovitis/ KINK Cyber Security Analyst. KINK's Brett Reckamp& Veronica Carterhear about breaking news from Chris as a report comes that Russia has launched a major cyber attack on Ukraine. Chris says they targeted as many as 70 government agencies and operations. He says most believe that this could be a precursor to an actual on ground invasion. He goes into detail about some of the damage they have caused so far and what might come out of it including how the U.S. may react.

#### ISSUE: TRAVEL/SAFETY

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 9th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 3:31 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Erika Richter / KINK Travel Advisor. KINK's Brett Reckamp talks with Erika the same week that the director of the CDC spoke in front of a Senate Committee about the dangers of cruising. Erika says some of the numbers being put out by the federal government are true, but that they are not in perspective based on the fact that the percentage of positive cases are a fraction of those on land.

#### **ISSUE: MENTAL ATTITUDE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 16th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 6:20 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Jim Moore / Pacific University. KINK's Brett Reckamp hears from Dr. Moore about what Biden's inner circle is saying about his attitude toward his current job - how he has been acting like a senator instead of the president. Dr. Moore believes President Biden will be acting more authoritative moving forward in an effort to try and get things done.

7

ISSUE: SOCIAL MEDIA

KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 16th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 3:41 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Laura Cahranza / author and life coach. KINK's Tim Lantz hears from Laura about this trend on dating apps and social media that's getting attention from lawmakers. Simply put, cyber flashing is the act of sending someone pictures of your genitals without them requesting them. It's happening more and more and a lot of younger girls are especially becoming victims.

**ISSUE: CYBER SECURITY** 

KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 16th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

3:26 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Chris Moschovitis / Cyber Security Analyst. On KINK's Morning News, Chris talks about how the government may be putting labels on cyber security items - tech gadgets etc. - to warn consumers of possible dangers.

ISSUE: DRUG ABUSE

KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 16th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

5:19 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Erick Turner / Associate Professor of Psychiatry for OHSU. KINK's Zachary Barnes hears about a new study from OHSU on how some antidepressant drugs are sometimes mis-prescribed and also misused. He says they found some links between some drugs and lingering drug abuse.

7

#### ISSUE: LOCAL BUSINESS

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 16th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

3:38 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Nikkie Guerrero / Owner Hot Mama's Salsa. KINK's Veronica Carter gets the story about how Nikkie and her family were searching for some salsa products but couldn't find the right ones so they decided to start creating their own. Nikkie makes all of her own stuff and focuses on creating delicious salsa with a lot of taste that isn't too spicy.

#### **ISSUE: CANNABIS SALES**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 16th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

6:21 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Bryant Hailey / Alcohol and bottle bill spokesperson for the Oregon liquor and cannabis commission. KINK's Jon Eric Smith hears from Bryant about their record sales for both alcohol and recreational pot products. He attributes a good part of that to the pandemic but also to the season. He says more suppliers are also getting some higher profit margins because of demand.

#### **ISSUE: ANTI BULLY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 23rd, 2022 5:30am to 6am

12:11 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Ridgefield High School teachers and students - educator: Andrea Reinertson...along with Students Hannah Fisher, Joceyln Castille, Autumn Coker and Bailey Bushnell. KINK's Veronica Cartervisits first with the teacher and then the kids about their social program designed to make kids feel better about themselves and to cut down on bullying. It's called "Be a Hero not a Villain" - and it's so far working very well. They say it's just a matter of being aware and being positive. They say doing very small things like complimenting someone can go a very long way.

#### **ISSUE: SAFETY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 23rd, 2022 5:30am to 6am

10:28 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Mike Pullen / Multnomah County Spokesman. KINK's Jon Eric Smith hears from Mike on the same day that Pittsburgh had a bridge collapse. Portland is often called Bridge City - we have a lot of bridges, so people want to know that they are safe. Mike talks about the ages and condition of all the bridges and how we feel like we are able to avoid a catastrophe like the one in Pennsylvania.

#### **ISSUE: CYBER SECURITY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 23rd, 2022 5:30am to 6am

4.43 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Chris Moschovitis / Cyber Security Analyst. KINK's Brett Reckamp and Veronica Carter hear from Chris about the very real possibility of cyber attacks on small U.S. water supply and treatment facilities by the Russians. He says the situation in Ukraine has the government on high alert. A previous attack on a center in Florida has already raised concerns about how vulnerable we are at this level. Chris says it makes sense for the Russians to mess with us like this because it's easy to do and water is the most vital thing they could disrupt.

#### ISSUE: COMMUNITY / LOCAL POLITICS

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

7:13 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Former Portland Mayor Bud Clark. KINK's Mike Turner has an exclusive interview with Bud Clark in November of 2018 - he also visits with former mayor Tom Potter. Bud Clark passed away on 2/1/2022 at the age of 90. He is considered a beloved mayor and had a number of nicknames including citizen mayor. Mike catches up with both men at Portland City Hall and talks with them about the state of the city. It's a special piece of sound from a few years ago from the late Mayor.

ISSUE: COMMUNITY/HERO

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

19:14 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Sheri Stanley and Tim Ainley / Forward Edge International. KINK's Veronica Carter features Forward Edge International as our KINK everyday hero. They are a Vancouver, WA faith based organization that has been helping people for 4 decades. They got their start in Nicaragua and have since helped tens of thousands of hungry children across the globe. Veronica hears all about how their non profit got their start and how it has evolved over the years.

**ISSUE: HOLIDAY/MEETINGS** 

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

10:06 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Liz Hill / Total Worker Health Advisor for SAIF. KINK's Brett Reckamp hears from Liz about good ways employers and employees can take advantage of the holiday to do some good things for people that make them feel good. After all, happy and healthy workers are more productive. She has some suggestions about making meetings better for everyone involved.

**ISSUE: ADDICTION** 

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

3:02 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Sam Slaton / Founder of Sonte' Center for Healing, Dallas, TX. KINK's Tim Lantz talks with Sam ahead of the Super Bowl. He says this event is to the compulsive gambler what New Year's Eve is to an alcoholic. And with a record number of Americans set to wager on this year's big game, Sam says it's a very tough time for many.

#### **ISSUE: TECHNOLOGY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

15:23 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Patrick Quinn / Parenting expert for Brainly dot com. KINK's Brett Reckamp gets an in-depth look at some new technology that is aimed at helping kids learn about subjects like math better. Patrick says they use A/I tech to try and tailor lessons to kids to help them use things they care about to keep them more interested so they can learn faster and retain more. He says Brainly is working to write more learning programs as more and more kids learn from outside the classroom.

#### **ISSUE: OLYMPICS**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 13th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

10:38 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Gretchen Anderson / Former Spokesperson Bogus Basin Ski Resort. KINK's Brett Reckamp gets an exclusive first hand perspective on the late Olympic freestyle aerials competitor. Jeret grew up in Boise and was a 3 time Olympian and silver medalist in the 2010 games in Salt Lake City. He took his own life in 2011. Gretchen recalls his life and trials and tribulations. She says he was a dynamic athlete and person who also struggled with depression and mental illness. She says he left an important legacy on suicide prevention and says it's important to keep his memory alive during these Olympic games in Beijing. Peterson invented the trick called The Hurricane which still stands as one of the most difficult aerials in freestyle skiing.

#### **ISSUE: TRAVEL/SAFETY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 13th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

6:45 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Nancy Fowler / GM Willamette International Travel in Portland. KINK's Brett Reckamp hears from Nancy about her trip and exotic safari in South Africa. She takes the listeners along on what a day is like watching animals like leopards and elephants in their native habitat. Nancy has a pretty good story about a baby elephant that befriended her.

#### **ISSUE: ENTERTAINMENT / MOVIES**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 13th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

3:06 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Grae Drake / Movie Critic. KINK's Brett Reckamp checks in with Grae on a couple of new films - Uncharted and Dog. Grae thought Uncharted was pretty silly and forgettable even if the special effects were pretty good. But, Dog with Channing Tatum she felt was delightful. She found it to be a heartwarming story that was well written.

#### **ISSUE: MASCOT**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 13th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

6:37 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Ross Campbell / GM Portland Pickles. KINK microphones are rolling as Campbell and the rest of the team announce that the mascot has been found. It's been quite a journey for Dillon. The costume was lost by an airline returning to Portland from the Dominican Republic, then returned to the office, but left on the front porch. Someone stole Dillon and after a while, returned him to the Voodoo Donuts downtown.

#### ISSUE: UKRAINE INVASION

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 20th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 5:12 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Jim Moore / Pacific University. KINK's Brett Reckampgets Jim's perspective on Russia's invasion of Ukraine and the politics that surround it. He describes the timing of Putin's decisions and how he plans to play the short and long game.

#### **ISSUE: EDUCATION / FUNDING**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 20th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

10:24 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Kimberly Campbell / Lewis & Clark's Educational School. KINK's Zachary Barnes gets Kimberly's expert advice on how and why PPS is losing students. She says it's a combination of birth rates and the pandemic coming together. The issue now is mainly funding. Fewer students means less money and that means a lot of teachers are going to lose their jobs based on tenure. There will also be other cutbacks that will be bad for students.

#### **ISSUE: COMMUNITY/HERO**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 20th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

3:24 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: 8-year-old Cooper Hammond / KINK Everyday Hero. Young Cooper talks with KINK's Veronica Carterabout his efforts to raise money for local meals on wheels programs - even though he is only 8 years old and in elementary school. Cooper says he enjoys visiting some of the seniors around his neighborhood in Tigard and thinks it was a good idea to try and help them so his mom created ways for Cooper to raise money for charity.

#### ISSUE: TRAVEL/RESORTS

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 20th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

3:34 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Erika Richter / National Travel Advisory. KINK's Brett Reckamp hears from Erika about SCP - Soul Community Properties - they are a NW regional company that specializes in sustainable vacation rentals. Erika says their guests are invited to enjoy nature with a focus on minimalist practices and earth friendly activities.

#### **ISSUE: DIETS/HEALTH**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 20th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 5:49 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Jonathan Bailor / Sane Solutions CEO. KINK's Tim Lantz hears from healthy living expert Jonathan about all the new fad diets and specific products that are sold at grocery stores. Everything from Keto to even the old Adkins. Bailer gives listeners tips on what to buy and what to leave alone and try and make from scratch.

#### ISSUE: MASK UPDATE / HEALTH

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 14:59 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Colt Gill / Oregon Department of Education Director, Dr. Dean Sidelinger / Oregon State Epidemiologist & Health Director (various members of the Oregon media). KINK microphones are rolling as a media press conference gets underway. Governor Kate Brown had announced the loosening of the state mask mandate for indoor public places and schools. They answer questions about some of the specifics of what will be expected and allowed and also how individual districts will be making their own decisions about going mask optional.

15

**ISSUE: MASK UPDATE** 

KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022

5:30am to 6am

13.28 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Washington Governor Jay Inslee & State Health Officer Dr. Umair Shaw. We follow the Oregon news with a similar chunk of news from Washington. Governor Inslee kicks things off with a statement and a number of words of what brought him to this decision to make masks optional on March 12th. He says he wanted to follow CDC guidelines and also remain consistent with his neighbors in Oregon. Dr. Shaw talks more about the science behind the decision and some of the particulars.

**ISSUE: REAL ESTATE** 

KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 6th, 2022

5:30am to 6am

4:13 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Rick Sadle / Sadle Real Estate. KINK's Brett Reckamp hears about a new report on how the real estate industry has been working differently than others. He says there have been record hires and new numbers of agents over the past 2 years. This while other industries have struggled to attract and retain quality talent.

**ISSUE: INFLATION** 

KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 6th, 2022

5:30am to 6am

4:35minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Jill Schlesinger / CBS News Business Analyst. Jill shares on Portland's Morning News how the latest jobs report works with inflation and gas prices and the war in Ukraine. She says even though the report is good, things are still tough. She estimates that the Fed will raise interest rates within the next 2 weeks.

15

#### **ISSUE: MASK UPDATE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 6th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 6:03 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Kim Henry / Industrial Hygienist with SAIF. Instead of dealing with masks at work, we are now talking about how to handle dealing with employees who are not wearing masks. Kim says there is going to be a learning curve on that as well. She says it's important to not make those who decide they do want to keep wearing face coverings upset. Employers need to take everything into consideration.

#### **ISSUE: SENIOR LIVING**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 6th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

13.47 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Angie Frantz / Celebrations and Expressions Product Manager for Prestige Senior Living David Troxel / Dementia Care expert. KINK's Brett Reckamp goes in-depth with both Angie and David on their individual topics. Angie describes how they're trying to make the final years of people's lives as active and interesting as possible. She says they try to think outside the box when it comes to activities and daily life to stimulate new thoughts and experiences. They're also focusing on trying to eliminate and deal with falls by seniors. David is an expert on dementia and goes into ways for families to try and get the most out of a patient. He says it's important to remember the goal which is not always remembering everything. It's more about making sure someone is happy.

#### **ISSUE: CRIME**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 14th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

12.49 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Portland Mayor Ted Wheeler and Police Chief Chuck Lavell . KINK's Rosemary Reynoldsis asking questions of Portland Mayor Ted Wheeler and Police Chief Chuck Lavell about crime in the city and gun violence. We also hear from Multnomah County Assistant D.A. Kiersten Snowden. They are coming together to try and come up with solutions for crime in Portland that is seeing levels never seen before.

#### **ISSUE: HEALTH**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 14th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

16:38 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Roberta Huang / Board Certified Physician Lumera Regenerative Medicine. KINK's Brett Reckampgets a one-on-one with Dr. Huang on the developments being made with testosterone therapy products like Bio-T. It is applied in a pellet form and designed to be a custom dose of medicine to people. She describes from a medical point of view how it helps people as they age think more clearly and have more energy.

#### **ISSUE: CRIME (ONCORE)**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 20th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

12:49 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Portland Mayor Ted Wheeler and Police Chief Chuck Lavell . KINK's Rosemary Reynoldsis asking questions of Portland Mayor Ted Wheeler and Police Chief Chuck Lavell about crime in the city and gun violence. We also hear from Multnomah County Assistant D.A. Kiersten Snowden. They are coming together to try and come up with solutions for crime in Portland that is seeing levels never seen before.

#### **ISSUE: HEALTH (ONCORE)**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 20th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

16:38 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Roberta Huang / Board Certified Physician Lumera Regenerative Medicine. KINK's Brett Reckampgets a one-on-one with Dr. Huang on the developments being made with testosterone therapy products like Bio-T. It is applied in a pellet form and designed to be a custom dose of medicine to people. She describes from a medical point of view how it helps people as they age think more clearly and have more energy.

#### **ISSUE: UKRAINE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

4:21 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Jeff McCausland / CBS News Military Consultant. KINK's Brett Reckamp and Annette Newell hear from Jeff on Portland's Morning News. He talks about developments in Ukraine and Russia possible considering some kind of cease-fire - but also about The Wagoner Group. They are a private group of mercenaries that Putin has reportedly deployed to help in Ukraine. They are considered a brutal group and have even been accused of war crimes.

#### **ISSUE: LOCAL CITY / COMMUNITY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

2:27 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Lacey Beaty / Beaverton Mayor. KINK's Mike Turner hears from Mayor Beaty immediately after her annual speech on what's happening in one of Portland's bustling westside suburbs. She talks about open spaces with Mike and how the city is trying to use them to draw people out of their homes as Covid winds down and enjoy what Beaverton has to offer.

#### **ISSUE: MENTAL HEALTH**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5:30am to 6am 6:14 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Lawana Gladney / Emotional wellness expert. KINK's Tim Lantz gets an expert's opinion on why it seems more people are willing to be violent in public. They vault off the "slap heard 'round the world" at the Oscars where Will Smith walked up to Chris Rock and slapped him in the face on live television. Dr. Gladney says the pandemic has done a lot of damage to people in ways that we are just now starting to try and understand.

#### **ISSUE: ENTERTAINMENT**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5:30am to 6am

15:12 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Michael Allen Harrison / Portland pianist & musician. KINK's Rosemary Reynolds gets an in-studio visit with Michael ahead of his annual spring show at the Arlene Schnitzer Performance Hall in downtown Portland set for April 16th, 2022. It's the 21st version of the show but it has taken the last 2 years off because of the pandemic. This shows is expected to be a pretty big one because of the layoff but also because The Schnitz has updated it's sound system and the sound should be bigger and better than ever without losing the organic sound of the instruments. Ten grands features more pianos on stage than most people have ever seen or heard.

# ALPHA MEDIA LLC ISSUES AND PROGRAMMING REPORT FOR

### STATION KINK (FM) SPEAKING FREELY

First Quarter, 2022
January 1st - March 31st (Sunday)

Prepared by:

Tricia Myers - Alpha Media LLC

## KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS PROGRAMS THAT ADDRESS COMMUNITY ISSUES

#### KINK (FM) "PUBLIC AFFAIRS SHOW":

This locally produced program originates with interviews exploring general topics on a local and state level: from education and youth issues, to crime and political measures affecting our local community.

## FIRST QUARTER, 2022 (January 1st – March 31st)

#### **MOST SIGNIFICANT ISSUES - RESPONSIVE PROGRAMMING**

#### **ISSUE: CHILD CARE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5am to 5:30am 3:18 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Kali Thorne Ladd, The Children's Institute, C.E.O. The Children's Institute does research and advocacy for children from birth through third grade. She explains how child care is suffering, including from being too expensive and especially unavailable in rural areas of Oregon.

#### **ISSUE: SAFETY / VACCINE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5:30 to 6am 2:00 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Tony DeFalco, The Latino Network. Talks about Latinx youth, the community's lower children's vaccination rate, and school safety problems.

#### **ISSUE: CHILD POVERTY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIR

January 2nd, 2022 5am to 5:30am 3:30 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Mary Louise McClintock, Oregon Community Foundation. She is a Senior Education Strategy and Policy Advisor for the Foundation, and talks about how the private sector can get involved in alleviating child poverty.

#### ISSUE: CHILD TAX CREDIT

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 2nd, 2022 5am to 5:30am 7:00 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Suzanne Bonamici, U.S. Congress, Oregon. The last 2021 payment of the Child Tax Credit was delivered to families, including most families with children in Oregon, on December 15th. She describes what impact these payments had on children's poverty, education, and health.

#### **ISSUE: ADDICTION**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 9th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 17:03 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Molly Simpson, Clinical Director, Hazelden Betty Ford Treatment Center, Newberg, Oregon. This week the C.D.C. flagged an increase in binge drinking among pregnant women, from the ages of 18 through 49 over the past two years. It links the problem to the ongoing pandemic. Simpson explains why the time right after the holidays, and at the start of this new year, brings a rush of people seeking help for addiction. And this year it's worse because of the pandemic pushing so many people into isolation.

#### **ISSUE: ADDICTION**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 9th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 11:22 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Lori Anderson, Portland Resident, Recovering Alcoholic, Hazelden Betty Ford in Newberg, Oregon. She's a Portland area resident, who is in recovery from alcoholism, and now works as a substance abuse counselor to help others recover. She explains how the pandemic's influencing more people to turn to alcohol and drugs, as they're in isolation more and not as accountable to the others in their lives. She also describes her journey, from not knowing how she'd survive without alcohol, to now, serving as an example and counselor for others in recovery.

#### **ISSUE: COVID**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 16th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 28:50 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Christopher McKnight Nichols, Oregon State University History Professor. This week: as Omicron cases spiked, setting pandemic record after record, an Oregon State University history professor's editorial in The Washington Post, sparked lots of comments and links on other national outlets. In it, Christopher McKnight Nichols pointed out similarities between this pandemic, and another one: the flu surge in 1918. He tells me the takeaway lesson, that fatigue, and removing mitigation strategies too early, made things worse in that flu outbreak, and communities that were more cautious recovered faster, and suffered fewer deaths.

#### **ISSUE: RESEARCH / CANNABIS**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 23rd, 2022 5am to 5:30am 10:15 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Richard van Breemen, Oregon State University. Richard van Breeman is the Oregon State University scientist who led a team in the discovery that two acids in the cannabis plant can block the coronavirus from entering human cells. Now he says within a few months, that research will take another step forward, preclinical trials, using cell cultures or animal models, to test the safety and effectiveness of the compounds. The FDA requires preclinical trials before the clinical testing in humans can begin. Van Breemen says the work he did along with OHSU scientists, is generating lots of worldwide attention, including from companies interested in working with Oregon state on the research.

**ISSUE:** COVID/AIDS

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 23rd, 2022 5am to 5:30am 18:00 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Comparing COVID and AIDS battles. As an AIDS survivor of almost 18 years, Dr. Tyler TerMeer, like others with compromised immune systems, has to work hard to keep himself as safe as possible from the Omicron variant. He's the CEO of the Cascade AIDs Project, which has served tens of thousands of people living with HIV and AIDS, and draws a link between that fight, and the COVID battle. TerMeer led a big expansion of the Cascade AIDs project.

**ISSUE: LOCAL POLITICS** 

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 21:00 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Travis Stovall, Gresham Mayor. Stovall took his oath of office as the city of Gresham's 28th Mayor in January of 2021. And he is serving the rest of former Mayor Shane Bemis' term, through December, of this year. His election is a milestone. Stovall is Gresham's first Black mayor, the first Black mayor of any major city, in the Portland metro area, and across the state of Oregon. As Mayor, his priorities include building housing that's affordable for every Gresham resident. He's also focusing on the city's budget, safety, and trying to make sure people, families, businesses, have what they need, to recover from COVID 19, which has hit Gresham harder than most other places in Oregon.

#### **ISSUE: OMICRON**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 1:00 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: University of Washington Virologist Dr. Pavitra Roychoudhury. First 2 cases of subvariant detected in Washington State, that is closely related to Omicron, but seems to have the ability to avoid detection on PCR tests

#### **ISSUE: OMICRON**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 1:00 minutes of a 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Ali Mokdad, Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. First 2 cases of subvariant detected in Washington State, that is closely related to Omicron, but seems to have the ability to avoid detection on PCR tests

#### ISSUE: MEDICAL RESEARCH

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

1:30 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Bill Messer, O.H.S.U. School of Medicine. Explains their newly published research showing the discovery that people who have both had covid and the vaccines, have super immunity that is ten times more potent than just vaccination or covid infection by themselves.

#### ISSUE: MEDICAL RESEARCH

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

1:30 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Fikadu Tafesse, O.H.S.U. School of Medicine. Explains their newly published research showing the discovery that people who have both had covid and the vaccines, have super immunity that is ten times more potent than just vaccination or covid infection by themselves.

#### **ISSUE: COVID**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

2:32 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Professor Chunhuei Chi, Oregon State University Center for Global Health. He describes how the scarcity of testing is hurting efforts to curb the global pandemic. Says many Asian countries are still getting Omicron despite lockdowns. Omicron is less effective at infecting lungs despite being more contagious, and it may be the variant that turns the pandemic, endemic, or flu-like.

#### **ISSUE: COVID**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

1:32 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Professor Courtney Campbell, Oregon State University. He stresses the need to stay vigilant during Covid, despite the statement from Dr. Fauci that it's inevitable that everyone's going to get infected.

#### ISSUE: COVID

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

January 30th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

1:30 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Professor Tyler Radniecki, Oregon State University Environmental Engineering. He describes the latest findings at dozens of wastewater sites across Oregon, showing how fast Omicron spread across the state starting in mid-December.

#### ISSUE: HEALTH / STRESS

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

3:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Misty Richards, Rn, Critical Care Nurse, Kaiser Permanente Sunnyside. She describes the fatigue and exhaustion as well as heartache of dealing with constant deaths in Oregon's hospitals during the pandemic. She is calling for leaders and lawmakers to institute accountability for managers and health systems to keep staffing at safe and acceptable levels, and no longer requiring nurses to work double shifts without breaks.

#### ISSUE: EMPLOYMENT/HEALTH CARE

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

4:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Janna Vinton, O.C.N. Oregon Nursing Association. She describes the research survey of Oregon nurses showing why they are quitting in large numbers and exhausted from the pandemic, as well as having trouble recruiting new nurses. She explains why they are holding a call every Friday for all 5,000 of their members, to vent and discuss their challenges.

#### ISSUE: CRIME / MENTAL HEALTH

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

2:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: David Lynch, Mental Health Nurse, Oregon State Hospital. As a ten year veteran of the state hospital working in mental health care, he describes the assaults that nurses are now suffering on the job, is arguing for nurses to be included with the same level of protections as firefighters and police

#### ISSUE: EMPLOYEE SHORTAGE

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

3:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: James Reedy, St. Charles Hospital System Central Oregon (Bend). He describes how nurses in some of the more rural areas of the state are also struggling with shortages and exhaustion.

#### **ISSUE: MENTAL HEALTH**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

5:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: U.S. Senator Jeff Merkley, Oregon, (D). He talks about his wife's work as a nurse, and how she and her friends are struggling with the challenges of the pandemic. He promises to try to effect change with legislation in the U.S. Senate.

#### ISSUE: EMPLOYMENT / STAFF SHORTAGE / HEALTH CARE

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

2:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Richard Botterel, E.R. Department Nurse, Providence Portland Medical Center. He discusses the staff shortages and challenges of nursing during the pandemic.

#### ISSUE: HEALTH CARE / MENTAL HEALTH

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 3:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Nicole Hudson, Providence Willamette Falls, Oregon City. She details cases of nurses' mental health suffering because of the extreme demands of the pandemic.

#### ISSUE: HEALTH / CANCER SCREENING

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am 5:50 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. John Williams, Chairman, President's Cancer Panel. The panel is trying to spread awareness about gaps in cancer screenings during the pandemic, especially among vulnerable groups like those of low income and minorities.

#### ISSUE: HEALTHY RELATIONSHIPS

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 13th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

28:50 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Lair Torrent. Torrent is a licensed psychotherapist, and marriage and family counselor. He also happens to be the author of a new book. It's entitled The Practice of Love. He is not a fan of, or even a practitioner of, Valentines Day. Torrent explains how to make relationships and marriages healthier with better communication and making partners feel safe.

#### **ISSUE: CIVIL WAR**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 20th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

10:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Doris Kearns Goodwin, Presidential Historian and Author. Goodwin is a Pulitzer Prize winner and best selling author. We talked about past presidents and what they coped with including Lincoln and the civil war, Lyndon Johnson and civil rights, and how they relate to the state of the current President dealing with crisis and voting, as we head into a new election season this year in Oregon and across the country.

#### **ISSUE: VOTING RIGHTS**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 20th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

17:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Christopher McKnight Nichols, Oregon State University History Professor. Nichols is the author of 6 books which deal with past Presidents like Woodrow Wilson, the Roosevelts and others. We touched on topics including why the President must appear almost superhuman, not appear to be ill or weak, why it's tougher for women to be elected President in America, and the status of voting rights in Oregon and across the country.

#### ISSUE: UKRAINE IN CRISIS

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

10:10 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: U.S. Senator Ron Wyden, Oregon. Wyden is in a unique position with regard to decisions and actions on Ukraine, as a member of the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, and as the Chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, which will have a lot of control over sanctions. He describes Vladimir Putin's motives, why he thinks Ukraine is moving away from Russia, and the long time lobbying effort to make Ukraine part of NATO.

#### **ISSUE: NATO**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

1:20 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Jens Stoltenberg, NATO. Says President Joe Biden and his counterparts have agreed to send parts of NATO's response force, to help protect allies in the east over Russia's invasion of Ukraine. He insists the Kremlin's objectives are not limited to Ukraine. After chairing a NATO meeting, Stoltenberg said the leaders decided to send parts of the NATO response force and elements of a quickly deployed spearhead unit, involving land, sea and air power.

#### ISSUE: TECHNOLOGY

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

3:50 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Chris Moschovitis, Technology Expert. Moschovitis is an author and the President of the Information Technology Management Group. We focus on the very real threat of cyber warfare and disinformation campaigns emerging from Russia.

#### ISSUE: UKRAINE / HISTORY

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

2:20 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Christopher McKnight Nichols. Oregon State University History Professor Dr. Christopher McKnight Nichols, shares his thoughts about Putin's selective and strategic version of Ukrainian history.

#### ISSUE: UKRAINE / LANGUAGE

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

1:12 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: President Volodymyr Zelenskyy. we hear from a recording of Ukraine's embattled President Volodymyr Zelenskyy, insisting he's staying in his country, speaking in his native Ukrainian and translating his message.

#### **ISSUE: UKRAINE/ATTACKS**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

:40 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Ned Price, U.S. State Department. Price comments about how Russian President Vladimir Putin is not showing he is willing to de-escalate the attacks on Ukraine.

ISSUE: WAR

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

February 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

7:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: President Joe Biden. We recap what President Joe Biden said, in response to Russia's attack on Ukraine. He calls this the beginning of a Russian invasion of Ukraine, and he announced new, tougher sanctions. One notable quote from Biden: "Who in the Lord's name does Putin think gives him the right to declare new so- called countries, on territory that belongs to his neighbors?"

ISSUE: THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

12:20 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Allen Hester, Legislative Representative for Nuclear Disarmament and Pentagon Spending. Hester knows a lot about the threat of Nuclear War. He is a legislative representative for Nuclear Disarmament and Pentagon spending with the Friends Committee of National Legislation, which includes interfaith groups and Churches. They also count on the support of at least 56 members of Congress. He explains why right now they're worried about what's at stake in Ukraine.

ISSUE: THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

9:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Sarah Henderson, Associate Professor of Political Science, Oregon State University. his week at a talk and question and answer session she gave, she said she was among the many experts who hoped that the standoff over Russia and Ukraine would come to a peaceful resolution, and was astonished, saddened and alarmed when it did not. She explains what she thinks Putin's motives are in Ukraine.

#### ISSUE: HEALTH / WEIGHT GAIN

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 6th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

6:50 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Andrea Klemes, MDVIP Family Care Physicians. We take a look at the "Dad Bod" phenomenon sweeping Hollywood. Dr. Klemes explains why this pandemic inspired trend of carrying extra body fat around the middle is not healthy for men.

#### ISSUE: INVASION OF UKRAINE

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 13th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

3:20 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Sergiv Greblov, International Student, Oregon State University. Greblov, an international student from Kiev, Ukraine, spoke of watching on anxiously and in horror as many people he knew were killed or going into hiding. He spoke at Oregon State University's educational panel of local experts entitled, "War in Europe: Context and Implications of Russia's Invasion of Ukraine."

#### ISSUE: LOCAL BUSINESS / CANCER FUNDRAISER

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 13th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

11:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Josh Johnson, Owner, Independent Restaurant Concepts. Downtown Portland is trying to get back some of what's been lost to the pandemic. Restaurants, in particular have suffered. But now, there's hope that a celebration will kick off renewal. Johnson, who owns Independent Restaurant Concepts, including Paddy's Bar and Grill, home of a famous St. Patrick's Day celebration, that also raises money to help kids with cancer. Alpha Media is also a sponsor.

#### ISSUE: BOOK / ENTERTAINMENT

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 13th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

7:50 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Brad Meltzer. His new book "The Lightning Rod" came out which combines historic fact and fiction. The book describes real life chemical and biological weapons antidotes stored near airports across the country including one in the Pacific Northwest.

#### ISSUE: HEALTH / TIME ADJUSTMENT

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 13th , 2022 5am to 5:30am

6:31 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Kimberly Hutchison. She is a doctor and sleep medicine specialist at O.H.S.U. who describes how springing forward with the time change affects our minds and bodies, and how to plan for and adjust to the change in a healthy way.

#### ISSUE: STATE OF OREGON / COMMUNITY

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 20th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

28:50 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Tobias Read, Oregon State Treasurer. Read has a very important job as state treasurer. This is at a time when the state is flush with extra COVID relief cash, but is that money getting out fast enough to those who need it most? To help alleviate homelessness and housing insecurity? To help education, and medical care? It's early March, already the drought's sparking Governor Brown's emergency declaration for Klamath County. Central and southern Oregon are in for a third consecutive year of drought, with some of the worst of it in the area that suffered one of the state's most devastating wildfires ever, the Bootleg Fire, last fire season. According to NOAA: many of the areas most affected by drought would need 150 to 200 percent or more of normal precipitation over the next two months to ameliorate drought conditions. Another big crisis point in Oregon: shootings. 2021 brought Portland's most ever shootings and murders, 1200 documented shootings, nearly 70 homicides with guns, larger numbers than San Francisco and Boston and double Seattle's rate. Our suicide rate is also higher than the national average. Oregon's dropping the mask mandate. Is this good or bad? We've seen current Oregon Governor Kate Brown, cope with really historic challenge after challenge, crisis after crisis: the pandemic, the wildfires, the months and months of protests and clashes with police, near shuttering of businesses, coping with the challenges of online education, record setting violence.

#### **ISSUE: WAR/UKRAINE**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

7:38 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: U.S. Senator Jeff Merkley, Oregon. Russia's invasion of Ukraine has become the focus of many of us here in the Pacific Northwest, including elected leaders, policy experts, and even family members with ties to Ukraine, or Russia. So in this episode I'm gathering some of their emotions and thoughts. Senator Merkley describes the necessity of sanctions as a policy to try to stop the war.

#### ISSUE: WAR / UKRAINE

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

9:40 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Julie Hessler, Associate Professor of History, University of Oregon. Hessler is a scholar of Russia and Putin, she describes Putin's view of Ukraine as not being a sovereign nation

#### **ISSUE: AIR SPACE / SAFETY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

6:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Chris Nichols, Associate Professor of History, Oregon State University. He answers the question, "A debate is raging over closing the airspace, can you give us some clarity on the likelihood of the consequences of such a decision. Would it bring us closer to nuclear war, as some suggest?" He describes how closing the airspace is an aggressive act that would mean shooting down planes, and be likely to heighten tensions.

#### **ISSUE: AIR SAFETY**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

1:00 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Joseph Hamblin, Associate Professor of History, Oregon State University. He answers the question, "A debate is raging over closing the airspace, can you give us some clarity on the likelihood of the consequences of such a decision. Would it bring us closer to nuclear war, as some suggest?" He says there are many other steps short of all out nuclear war, that are also dangerous.

#### **ISSUE: WAR**

#### KINK (FM) PUBLIC AFFAIRS

March 27th, 2022 5am to 5:30am

4:28 minutes of a: 30 minute show

Guest: Dr. Phillip Kneiss, School of Public Policy, Oregon State University. He explains what is keeping Putin's cronies by his side, and considers whether sanctions could threaten their wealth.