

Life FM 97.3 KDNW /Faith 90.5 KDNI - Duluth, MN
QUARTERLY ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST AND REPORT
April May June 2016

Issues:

- 1) ABORTION
- 2) ECONOMICS
- 3) FAMILY
- 4) FINANCIAL
- 5) HEALTH

The above issues, determined at the beginning of the quarter to be issues in need of coverage, were aired during this quarter in the following Program Segment formats:

Connecting Faith: (CF) Local. One hour program with host Neil Stavem aired on KDNI M-TH 12p – 1p and Jo Rathmanner on KDNI Friday 12p – 1p
Dr. Bill Maier Live Program - (DBM) Local. Various guest hosts a two-hour program with local news & relevant community information. KDNI M-F 6a-8a.
Faith Radio Mornings (FRM) Local. Various guest hosts a 2-hour program with local news and relevant community information KDNI M-F 6a-8a.
Live the Promise: (LTP) Local. Two hour program with host Susie Larson aired on AM M-F 3p – 5p
Family Life Today: (FLT) National. Half hour program with host Dennis Rainey and Bob Lepine KDNI M-F 10:30 am, 7:00 pm
Insight For Living : (IFL) National. Half hour program with host Chuck Swindoll KDNI M-F 8:30 am, 8:30 pm
Focus on the Family : (FOTL) National. Half hour program with host Jim Daly KDNI M-F 9:30 am
Living on the Edge : (LOTE) National. Half hour program with host Chip Ingram KDNI M-F 11:00 am;
On The Road: (OTR) Ryan Thomas host 30 minute program airs each week KDNI - Saturday 9:00 AM
Turning Point : (TP) National. Half hour program with host Dr. David Jeremiah KDNI M-F 9:00 am; 8:00 pm
Just Thinking : (JT) National. 15 min program with host Ravi Zacharias KDNI M-F 5:45 pm
Walk in the Word : (WITW) National. 30 min. program with host James MacDonald KDNI M-F 11:30 am
Special Report: (Special). Local. News or Public Affairs. Varying in length, these are aired when need or interest

Following is a description of program treatment of the above-listed issues. This was the most significant programming treatment of the issues during the quarter. The listing is by no means exhaustive.

KDNI Faith 90.5 & KDNW Life FM 97.3 provides:

Weather: 4 times an hour from 6:00 – 8:00 M-F and 2 times an hour 9:00, 11:00, 13:00, 15:00, 17:00, 19:00, 21:00 & 23:00 M-F

KDNI Faith 90.5 provides:

News: **Every hour for 3 minutes 24/7 7 days a week**

ISSUES	PROGRAM	DATE	TIME	LENGTH	KDNW KDNI	PROGRAM DESCRIPTION
ABORTION	DMB	06-Apr	12p	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Donald Thompson of Christian Medical and Dental Associations helped us understand the dangers of the FDA's new guidelines on a common abortion drug.
ABORTION	DMB	07-Apr 28-Apr 02-Jun 09-Jun 16-Jun 23-Jun	12p	2 hours	KDNI	Kim Ketola of Cradle My Heart shared the latest news from the pro-life front.
ADDICTION	LOTE	20-Jun	10:00 a	30 min.	KDNI	Do you know someone who kicked an addiction only to fall off the wagon after a period of time? How do you keep from falling into temptation? Explored how to resist temptation by keeping first things first.
CULTURAL	CF	03-May	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Almost overnight it seems culture is embracing gender confusion. Your biology no longer matters. And yet the bible states right from the beginning God made us male and female. So what does that mean? Pastor and professor Sam Andreades offered a helpful guide to gender distinctions, why they're important, and how embracing them will actually bring us closer to each other. Talked about his book <i>Engendered: God's Gift of Gender Difference in Relationship</i> .
CULTURAL	DMB	08-Apr	12p	2 hours	KDNI	Sam Rohrer of the American Pastor's network shared how his organization is helping Pastors more effectively address the needs of their communities and our nation.
CULTURAL	LTP	19-Apr	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Leadership consultant Brad Lomenick talked about the three basic principles of successful leadership – humility, hunger, and hustle.
ECONOMICS	DBM	22-Apr	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Anne Bradley of the Institute for Faith Work and Economics looked at how a Christian worldview affects finances, both your family's and the global economy.
ECONOMICS	DBM	08-Jun	6a	2 hours	KDNI	May's jobs numbers were very disappointing! Bible & Business's Bill English talked about how business owners and others can prepare for a potential new recession.
EDUCATION	DMB	05-Apr	12p	2 hours	KDNI	Lindsey Burke from the Heritage Foundation shared why Common Core combined with centralized government control of Education is hurting students and their families.
EDUCATION/FINANCIAL	CF	25-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	In today's world, college is more important than ever, but less affordable than ever, and graduates have more debt than ever. So is there a way to get a degree without going broke? Professor and author Alex Chediak answered questions in his new book <i>Beating the College Debt Trap</i> , and offered a strategy for getting through

						college without mortgaging the future. It's helpful advice on spending less and saving more while getting ready for the real world. Help for students, hope for mom and dad.
ENVIRONMENT	CF	29-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Earth Day can easily become a reminder of excesses in the modern environmental movement where the earth is elevated to a place of worship. But it is possible to both serve God and save the planet, and Dr. Matthew Sleeth offered his wisdom and advice. He presented a call to care for creation and our souls in his book <i>Serving God, Saving the Planet</i> . Learned lessons from scripture on responsibility, simplicity, and stewardship.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	CF	10-May	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Have your children made life choices you can't understand? Do you wonder when your young adult child will get a real job? You may be lacking in generational IQ. Thankfully author and business leader Haydn Shaw has researched the millennial generation and gave us practical insights and bible-based guidance on relating to today's generation. Discussed his latest book <i>Generational IQ: Christianity Isn't Dying, Millennials Aren't the Problem, and the Future Is Bright</i> .
FAMILY & CHILDREN	CF	24-Jun	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Many grown daughters struggle to find balance and perspective with their mothers, and it leads to a heavy strain on their relationship. Dr. Linda Mintle offered helpful advice from her book <i>I Love My Mother, But...</i> . Licensed marriage and family therapist Stephanie R. , joined the program to share encouragement, hope and a new perspective for your mother-daughter relationship.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	CF	27-Jun	12p	55 min.	KDNI	In spite of what it feels like—and what your teen may say—parents still have the most influence in their children's lives. As they transition in to young adults, teens need the guidance of their parents, and especially as it relates to their beliefs. Dan Dupee offered practical advice and wisdom for parents from his new book <i>It's Not Too Late: The Essential Part You Play in Shaping Your Teen's Faith</i> .
FAMILY & CHILDREN	DBM	19-Apr	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Ron Deal of FamilyLife Blended offered help for newly divorced or blended families deal with the Summer months.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	DBM	14-Jun	6a	2 hours	KDNI	John Stonestreet from the Colson Center and Breakpoint talked about helping parents help their kids understand the times better
FAMILY & CHILDREN	FLT	04-30 05-01	10:30 a	30 min	KDNI	Barbara Rainey, along with Dr. Patti Francis, Dr. Paul Reisser, and Hearts at Home founder and director, Jill Savage, answer your questions about discipline, health, and family frivolity
FAMILY & CHILDREN	FLT	02-May 03-May	10:30 a	30 min	KDNI	Is motherhood a walk in the park? Hardly. But surprisingly, before having children, many women think motherhood will be a snap. Shared the pressures of motherhood and being worn out.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	FLT	12-May	10:30 a	30 min	KDNI	Jason Houser, founder of Seeds Family Worship, talked to parents about the importance of training their children in the ways of God.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	FLT	30-May	10:30 a	30 min	KDNI	Dan Allender, one of the leading experts on sexual abuse, shared why it is so hard for victims to admit it. A victim of abuse himself, Dan reminded listeners that in order for there to be healing, the victim must acknowledge there's been a wounding. Admitting the truth is the first step to freedom.

FAMILY & CHILDREN	FOTF	21-Apr 22-Apr	9:30 a	2 hours	KDNI	Any desire or behavior that replaces God is sin. A young Christian woman described how she lived with a “secret sin” — and how she discovered God’s healing and forgiveness.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	FOTF	02-May 03-May	9:30 a	2 hours	KDNI	Shared practical ways you can look for the good in your spouse, how you can work through differences and challenges, and how to create a win-win environment.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	FOTF	12-May	9:30 a	2 hours	KDNI	Steve Farrar shared encouragement for men on keeping your relationship with your bride strong.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	FOTL	02-Jun	9:30 am	30 min	KDNI	Pastor Justin Holcomb, exploited at the age of 10 by a distant relative, provides parented ways on how to teach their children to protect their bodies from those who would do them harm.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	IFL	02-May thru 04 May	8:30 am	30 min.	KDNI	Sometimes growing up becomes more complicated than necessary because of our own mistakes and failure. Shared how when we ignore the danger signs and use our own instincts to guide us, the outcome often yields unfavorable results.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	LOTE	27-Jun thru 30-Jun	10:00 a	30 min.	KDNI	We all long to be good parents. We want to see our children grow up to be godly, responsible, loving people. But the fact is that for most of us the joy of parenting is mixed with a strong dose of frustration, guilt and anxiety. Explored how to raise your kids without regrets and find joy in the process
FAMILY & CHILDREN	WITW	02-May 03-May	7:30 pm	30 min.	KDNI	Conflict erupts, sparks fly heated word are spoken and just like that a relationship goes up in smoke. Talked about how to protect our families from such destruction
FAMILY & CHILDREN	WITW	05-May	7:30 pm	30 min.	KDNI	From magazine covers to TV sitcoms and the latest bestsellers... talked about what it means to be a woman in today’s culture is confusing at best.
FAMILY & CHILDREN	WITW	18-May	7:30 pm	30 min.	KDNI	Unfortunately, maternity wards don’t hand out instruction manuals to every new parent. Thankfully God’s provided a guide for bringing up those precious bundles!
FINANCIAL	CF	11-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	When it comes to estate planning and charitable giving, what are the most important things to know? Welcomed back Kirby Stoll from the Northwestern Foundation, and Paul Stein from Advanced Retirement Resources to help us work through the basics of wills, trusts, and estate planning as well as questions on charitable giving.

FINANCIAL	CF	29-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Financial matters are discussed in the bible more often than prayer, healing, or mercy in our lives. So why are finances so important to God? Certified Financial Planner Steve Repak taught on what God's Word says about saving, spending, giving and more. Reviewed biblical principles that will help us get fit for a healthy financial future, as Steve pointed us towards a <i>6 Week Money Challenge</i> .
FINANCIAL	CF	29-Jun	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Do you have a will? Have you written out a plan for your estate—regardless of the size, or how young you are? Kirby Stoll from the Northwestern Foundation, and Paul Stein from Advanced Retirement Resources talked about the basics of wills, trusts, and estate planning as well as questions on charitable giving.
FINANCIAL	DBM	27-Apr	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Bill English of Bible and Business helped us understand how sin can bring down a business, and what to do to prevent that.
FINANCIAL	LTP	06-Apr	3p	2 hours	KDNI	When God gives us resources, we're called to use them to bless others. Brad Hewitt, CEO of Thrivent Financial, offered wise counsel for handling money.
FINANCIAL	LTP	06-Apr	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Troy Spurrill had a fascinating conversation about the connections between our physical, emotional, and spiritual health
FINANCIAL/ECO NOMICS	CF	26- May	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Thousands of capable workers are out of work and no longer looking. In addition, fewer and fewer businesses are starting up? Is this sustainable to our economy and what can we do to change it? Received answers and ideas from businessman, entrepreneur, and Crown Ministries President Robert Dickie Taled about his book <i>The Leap: Launching Your Full-Time Career in Our Part-Time Economy</i> .
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	CF	14-Jun	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Depression is a real illness and a daily experience for many. But Christians especially feel the added weight of assumptions that their spiritual life must be lacking. Gillian Marchenko knows the life of the depressed, and the guilt of being a mother of four and at times not able to get out of bed. She talked about her new book <i>Still Life: A Memoir of Living Fully with Depression</i> .
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	CF	06-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	April is Autism Awareness Month, but for those caring for a child with autism, ADHD, bi-polar and other diagnoses, the awareness is daily. Welcomed back educator, support group leader and advocate Mary Wangerin to share her story, field your questions, and offer encouragement and insights to families of children with neuro-biological diagnoses. From parenting, to education, to church involvement.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	CF	07-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	April 7 is World Health Day and this year the focus is on combatting diabetes. It's a disease that's expected to double in the next 20 years. Welcomed back our health and fitness expert, physical therapist Lisa Morrone to talk about fighting diseases like diabetes, heart disease, and cancer in order to <i>Get Healthy, for Heaven's Sake</i> —the title of her book. Offered practical steps to physical, emotional, and spiritual health.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	CF	02-May	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Is it possible to add years to your life without having to eat tofu and run marathons? Nutritionist and speaker David Mainz says 'yes,' and shared the secrets of a long and healthy life—and it includes more than diet. Learned about making friends, having a personal passion, as well as eating more nuts. It's an inspiring look at health with a good dose of humor - <i>Ten Bonus Years</i> with David Mainz.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	DBM	31-May	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Linda Mintle gave practical helps from those who are serving as care-givers of their aging parents.

HEALTH LIFESTYLE	DBM	07-Jun	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Arlene Pellicane talked about how sleep problems are not just a problem for adults.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	DBM	09-Jun	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Rosemary Stein of the Christian Medical and Dental shared the latest health news, and how it affects your family.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	DBM	16-Jun	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Anne Bradley of the Institute for Faith Work and Economics shared how to have a healthier understanding of economic policy
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	DBM	18-Apr	6a	2 hours	KDNI	And Dr. Richard Land from Southern Seminary called us to the spiritual calm even as our culture takes depressing turns
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	DBM	21-Apr	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Is pornography a threat to public health and wellbeing? Sociologist Sam Perry of the University of Oklahoma responded to several recent reports.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	JT	09-May thru 12-May	5:45 pm	15 min.	KDNI	Are you struggling with loneliness today? Have you ever felt lonely despite being surrounded by family and friends? What causes loneliness and how can we overcome it? Ravi Zacharias answered these questions.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	JT	02-May thru 05-May	5:45 pm	15 min.	KDNI	Do your struggles have a purpose or is it just bad luck? Shared how can God use your failures in life to help grow you spiritually.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	LOTE	05-Apr 06-Apr	10:00 a	30 min.	KDNI	Addictions...anger issues...dysfunctional relationships...how do you break out of a destructive cycle? Chip began a 2-day journey to discover what God's Word has to say about overcoming behaviors and attitudes that drag you down.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	LOTE	11-Apr 12-Apr	10:00 a	30 min.	KDNI	One of the leading causes of mental illness is unforgiveness. The power of forgiveness is undeniable. It restores, it heals, it soothes. The results of unforgiveness are unmistakable...bitterness, envy, wrath...a life eaten up anger and pain. Chip Ingram shared very practical tools that can help you begin the habit of giving and receiving forgiveness
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	LOTE	30-May	10:00 a	30 min.	KDNI	Are you discouraged today? Have you lost hope? Are you struggling? You just don't feel like you can do what you know you're supposed to do. Shared some words of encouragement and hope about how to handle life when it just doesn't seem to be working

HEALTH LIFESTYLE	LTP	08-Jun 15-Jun	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Greg Smalley talked about God's design for relationships, and how to honor and love each other in a way that honors God.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	LTP	16-Jun	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Then Dr. Troy Spurrill talked about the connections between our physical, emotional, and spiritual health
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	LTP	19-May	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Troy Spurrill discussed chronic diseases, and the connections between them and our mental and emotional health.
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	LTP	20-May	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Mark Rutland shared how prayer can restore and renew your soul when you're battling depression
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	OTR	02-Apr	9a	30 min.	KDNI	Jonathan Friesen explained how that process of healing of the twin illnesses of Tourette Syndrome & Epilepsy
HEALTH LIFESTYLE	OTR	09-Apr	9a	30 min.	KDNI	Talked to singer songwriter Jason Gray about his speech impediment and how he was not "healed" but how it shaped his faith the person that he has become.
HEALTH/CULTURAL	CF	04-May	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Courts consider patents on our DNA, research companies recover stem cells from cloned embryos, fetal tissue is bought and sold. What are the moral and ethical guidelines that guard the path of advances in biotechnology, and how does a biblical worldview frame our discussions? Spoke with moral philosophy professor and bioethics expert Dr. Ben Mitchell.
MARRIAGE	CF	19-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Learned <i>Eight Great Ways to Honor Your Wife, and Eight Great Ways to Honor Your Husband</i> . The books were written by pastor and Back to the Bible radio teacher David Chadwick, and his wife Marilynn. The Chadwicks helped us bring our marriages to new level of love and trust as we show honor to our spouses. Practical tips and encouragement for husbands and wives.
MARRIAGE	CF	20-May	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Preparing for marriage requires more than just planning for the wedding. It requires hard work, commitment and willingness to learn and grow. Pastor, counselor and veteran of premarital counseling sessions, Rob Green, offered helpful advice and insight from his book <i>Tying the Knot: A Premarital Guide to a Strong and Lasting Marriage</i> .
MARRIAGE	FOTL	22-Jun 23-Jun	9:30 am	30 min	KDNI	Author Brian Goins and his wife, Jen, reflected on what their own expectations were, before and after getting married. Together they specifically reminded listeners of God's expectations for marital intimacy.
MARRIAGE	LTP	06-May	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Talked with Gary Thomas about the power of commitment and perseverance in marriage
MARRIAGE	LTP	09-Jun	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Shared God's purpose for marriage and steps to take to discover the vision He has for you and your spouse

MARRIAGE	TP	03-May 04-May	9a	½ hour	KDNI	Whether you're currently married or you're planning to be someday, there are four questions you should be asking yourself about your partner. Dr. David Jeremiah shared them.
MARRIAGE	WITW	06-May	7:30 pm	30 min.	KDNI	Gender roles are a touchy subject in today's culture and them seem to be redefined every day. Shared what are the responsibilities of men and women in marriage
PUBLIC HEALTH SAFETY	DMB	04-Apr	12p	2 hours	KDNI	Dr. Linda Mintle provided 6 ways to improve your body image
PUBLIC HEALTH SAFETY	LTP	05-Apr	3p	2 hours	KDNI	When something unexpected comes into our life, we try to manage the effects on our own. Listen as Susie talked with counselor Danny Huerta of Focus on the Family about how to let God heal us from traumatic experiences
RECREATION	OTR	30-Apr	9a	30 min.	KDNI	As a composer with a growing catalogue of original music, Tyler's latest effort is creating the soundtrack for the faith-based motion picture event <i>Come to the Garden – On Stage!</i> He explained why it's so important to him not to put his faith and his work in separate boxes.
RECREATION /HEALTH	OTR	07-May	9a	30 min.	KDNI	Talked to screenwriters, Sophie and Tessa Meath about the new movie Happy Seven – The struggles they faced each day with the invisible illness, Fibromyalgia.
SEXUAL ISSUES	CF	15-Jun	12p	55 min.	KDNI	A wife who discovers her husband's porn addiction often assumes she is somehow to blame. Spoke with noted counselor, professor, and author Dan Allender about <i>Healing the Wounded Heart</i> .
SEXUAL ISSUES	FLT	17-May	10:30 a	30 min	KDNI	Professors Heath Lambert and Denny Burk talk about the complexities of homosexual desire. They shared how God wants all of our desires to conform to His will, including homosexual desires.
SEXUAL ISSUES	FOTL	03-Jun	9:30 am	30 min	KDNI	Pastor Justin Holcomb, author of the book, "God Made All of Me," talked about some of the ways parents can protect their children from child abuse.
SEXUAL ISSUES	LTP	26-May	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Pastor and author Caleb Kaltenbach shared what he's learned about love, grace, and conviction after being raised by two gay parents.
SEXUAL ISSUES	LTP	08-Jun	3p	2 hours	KDNI	One small gesture can leave a significant impact. Bethany Winz shared what happened when she wore the same dress each day, for one year, to raise awareness about human trafficking. .
WOMEN/CHILDR EN	LTP	03-May	3p	2 hours	KDNI	Talked with Jill Savage of Hearts at Home. Explored the power of community and how mothers can build deep relationships instead of living in isolation.
WOMEN/FAMILY	FOTF	13-Apr	9:30 a	2 hours	KDNI	Moms need friendships — especially with other moms! Examined how a community of moms can help each other, offer mutual encouragement and support, and improve each other's health!

YOUTH	DBM	26-Apr	6a	2 hours	KDNI	Hockey in the Summer? Former NHL player Bill Butters of Hockey Ministries International shared his testimony and the work of HMI with camps across the country in the summer.
YOUTH	DMB	01-Apr	12p	55 min.	KDNI	Apologist Alex McFarland joined Bill to talk about helping our kids know their faith better. The Millennial Evangelical Chris Martin helped us understand who we can better connect with the younger generation.
YOUTH/RELIGION	IFL	28-Apr 29-Apr	8:30 a	30 min	KDNI	Childhood is not something to be scorned. Neither is being young in the faith. Chuck Swindoll talked of the delights of simple faith ... and simple obedience.

ABORTION	dangers of: personal stories, how to prevent; etc.
CHARITIES	local charitable organizations helping people in the community with various issues
DISABILITIES	how to cope; how to help; care giving, special needs children; life-altering injuries, etc.
ECONOMICS	handling of ; misuse of; getting out of debt; etc.
EDUCATION	Bringing aware to the issues of education in the community, etc.
EMERGENCY ISSUES	relief for victims of natural disasters; local disaster relief, etc.
ENVIRONMENT	how to save energy, use fewer resources
FAMILY & CHILDREN ISSUES	help for disadvantaged families and children
HEALTH LIFESTYLES	eating behaviors/disorders, obesity, addictions; prevention of disease; etc.
IMMIGRATION	helping immigrants; illegal immigrant issues; etc.
JUVENILE DELINQUENCY	case stories, how to prevent; teaching teens; etc.
LOCAL ISSUES	coal power plant; casino, etc.
MARRIAGE/DIVORCE	building healthy marriages, preventing divorce/affairs/ how to handle/ impact on; etc.
MONEY	handling of ; misuse of; getting out of debt; etc.
POVERTY	where to find help, how to help those in need
PUBLIC HEALTH SAFETY	bringing awareness to the of issues that affect the health and safety of the community
RACE	racial retaliation; hate crimes; discrimination; etc.
RECREATION	bringing awareness to the public of recreation events happening in the community
RELIGION	Information regarding religious and spiritual issues, etc.
SENIOR CITIZENS	information regarding the aging; retirement, health etc.
SEXUAL ISSUES	sexual crimes; homosexuality; teaching children about sex; etc.
UNEMPLOYMENT/EMPLOYMENT	Coping, finding assistance, help re-entering work force
WOMEN'S ISSUES	discrimination; workplace issues; etc.
A list of programs that have provided the station's most significant treatment of community issues. The list shall include a brief narrative describing what issues were given significant treatment and the programming that provided this treatment.	