# **Quarterly Issues Programs List for Station WXMT-FM**

October 1 - December 31, 2020

Placed in the Public File January 11, 2021

# RADIO PENNSYLVANIA ROUNDTABLE ISSUES REPORT 4th Quarter - 2020

Date	Topic	<u>Guests / Speakers</u>
October 3, 2020	Affordable Care Act	-State Representative Wendy Ullman (D-Bucks) -State Senator Steve Santarsiero (D-Bucks)
	Opioid Addiction	-Jennifer Smith, Secretary, PA Dpt. Of Drug And Alcohol Programs
		-Dr. Weston Kensinger, Director, Douglas W
		Pollock Center for Addiction Outreach and Research
	General Election	-Kathy Boockvar, PA Secretary of State
October10, 2020	Affordable Care Act	-Governor Tom Wolf
	Politics/General Electio	on -Kathy Bookcvar, PA Secretary of State
	General Election/COVI	D-US Senator Pat Toomey (R-PA)
October 17, 2020	COVID-19	-Michael Huff, Director of Testing and Contact Tracing, PA Department of Health

		-Dr. Wendy Braund, COVID-19 Response Director, PA Department of Health
	Legalization of Marijuana	-Governor Tom Wolf -Lt. Gov. John Fetterman
	General Election/Mail In Ballots	-Kathy Boockvar, PA Secretary of State
October 24, 2020	COVID-19	-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary
	Domestic Violence	-Teresa Miller, Secretary, PA Dept. of Human Services -Susan Higginbotham, CEO, PA Coalition Against Domestic Violence
	General Election Safety	-Kathy Boockvar, PA Secretary of State -Mike Pipe, Centre County Commissioner
October 31, 2020	COVID-19	-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary
	Public Safety	-Danielle Outlaw, Commissioner, Philadelphia Police -Frank Vanore, Chief Inspector, Philadelphia Police
	General Election	-Kathy Boockvar, PA Secretary of State -Randy Padfield, Director, PA Emergency Management Agency

November 7, 2020	General Election	-Kathy Boockvar, PA Secretary of State
	General Election	-Dr. Terry Madonna, Chief Pollster, Franklin & Marshall College
	COVID-19	-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary
November 14, 2020	COVID-19	-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary -Michael Huff, Director of Investigation of Contact Tracing, PA Department of Health
	General Election Security	-Dr. Terry Madonna, Chief Pollster/Political Analyst, Franklin & Marshall College
	Veterans Healthcare	-Rick Hamp, Special Assistant, Deputy Adjutant General for Veterans Affairs, PA Dept. of Military and Veterans Affairs
November 20, 2020	COVID-19	-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary
	Politics	-Senator Andrew Dinniman (D-Chester)
	COVID-19/Contact Tracing	-Michael Huff, Director of Testing and Contact Tracing, Commonwealth of PA
November 27, 2020	COVID-19/Holiday	-Governor Tom Wolf -Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary

	Coronavirus	-Nicole Faraguna, Resident, Northumberland County
	General Election	-Senator Andrew Dinniman (D-Chester)
		-Senator Kim Ward (R-Westmoreland)
		-Senator Jay Costa (D-Allegheny)
December 5, 2020	COVID-19	-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Secretary of Health
		-Noe Ortega, PA Secretary of Education
		-Dr. Shane Hotchkiss, Superintendent, Bermudian
		Springs School District
	COVID Testing	-Governor Tom Wolf
		-Michael Huff, State Director, Testing and Contact
		Tracing, PA Department of Health
	Environment	-Senator Anthony Williams (D-Philadelphia/Delaware)
		-Representative Joanna McClinton, House Democratic
		Leader (D-Philadelphia/Delaware)
		-Governor Tom Wolf
December 12, 2020	COVID-19	-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary
		-Dr. Meda Higa, York College
		-Governor Tom Wolf
	COVID Contact Tracing -Micha	ael Huff, Director, Testing and Contact Tracing,
		PA Department of Health
		-Lindsay Mauldin, Special Assistant, Contact Tracing,

	Coronavirus	PA Department of Health Silicia Lomax, Contact Tracing Coordinator, PA Department of Health -Governor Tom Wolf
December 19, 2020	COVID Vaccines General Election	<ul> <li>-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary</li> <li>-Kathy Boockvar, PA Secretary of State</li> <li>-Nancy Patton-Mills, Chairwoman, PA Democratic</li> <li>Party, President of the 59<sup>th</sup> Electoral College</li> <li>-Senator Sharif Street (D-Philadelphia), Electoral</li> <li>Vice Chairman, 59<sup>th</sup> Electoral College</li> <li>-Richard Fitzgerald, Allegheny County Executive,</li> <li>Chief Teller, 59<sup>th</sup> Electoral College</li> </ul>
	Health Insurance/ Open Enrollment	-Jessica Altman, PA Insurance Commissioner -Teresa Miller, PA Department of Human Services Commissioner -Zachary Sherman, Executive Director, Pennie
December 26, 2020	COVID-19 COVID Vaccine Agriculture	<ul> <li>-Governor Tom Wolf</li> <li>Jennifer Berrier, Acting Secretary, PA Dpt. Of Labor</li> <li>And Industry</li> <li>-Gladys Brown-Dutrieulle, Chair, PA Utility</li> <li>Commission</li> <li>-Dr. Rachel Levine, PA Health Secretary</li> <li>-Greg Eshelman, President, PA Christmas Tree</li> <li>Growers Association</li> </ul>

Show # 2020-40

**Stuart N. Brotman**, executive policy adviser, legal analyst, author of "*Privacy's Perfect Storm: Digital Policy for Post-Pandemic Times*"

The COVID-19 lockdowns have expanded the online world of work and school at home to unprecedented levels. Mr. Brotman outlined the rapid increase in digital privacy issues related to this new trend, and what is necessary to address the problem. He also talked about privacy issues related to terms of agreement that consumers typically ignore when installing apps or other software.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 8:43

Privacy Government Regulation Consumer Matters

Ajit Mathew George, founder of Second Chances Farms, LLC in Wilmington, DE

Mr. George founded an organization that employs only convicted felons, training them in entrepreneurship through mentorship programs and green collar jobs at hydroponic, indoor vertical farms in economically distressed communities. He explained how the farms replace recidivism with compassionate capitalism and turn entrepreneurs-in-residence into "Agri-preneurs." He also explained how the farms were forced to rapidly adapt to serving consumers directly, when the coronavirus lockdowns closed restaurants.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:33

Criminal Reform Entrepreneurship

Environment Poverty

**Stephanie L. Bonne, MD,** Assistant Professor of Surgery, Director of the Hospital Violence Intervention Program at Rutgers New Jersey Medical School

Dr. Bonne led a study of injuries caused by glass-topped tables. She said the furniture causes thousands of injuries each year, many requiring significant surgeries and long hospital stays. She said the U.S. Consumer

Product Safety Commission requires tempered glass for products like doors and car windshields but it is voluntary for horizontal surfaces.

# Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 5:02

Home Safety Government Regulation

**Consumer Matters** 

Show # 2020-41

**Carol L. Rickard,** Tobacco Treatment Specialist, author of "*The Benefits of Smoking: Why It's So Hard to Quit Smoking and What You Can Do about It*"

70% of smokers would like to quit, but only 4 to 7% will be successful. Ms. Rickard explained what smokers perceive as the benefits and why it's so hard for people to kick the habit once they've started. She also discussed the potential risks associated with e-cigarettes and vaping. She suggested resources that smokers can use to quit for good.

Issues covered:
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Length: 8:44

Women's Issues Consumer Matters Parenting Media

**Mathew Freeman**, Co-Founder and Senior Executive Consultant at TMI Consulting, a diversity and inclusion management consulting firm, co-author of "*Overcoming Bias: Building Authentic Relationships across Differences*""

Mr. Freeman said every human is biased in one way or another, and it's a constant process to recognize and reduce it. He explained why bias has such an impact in every aspect of life, and how companies should address it in the workplace. He said the secret to dealing with bias is by intentionally cultivating meaningful relationships with those who are different.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 8:33

Diversity

**Minority Concerns** 

**Gloria Lopez-Cordle,** nationally-recognized patient advocate, creator of "*the Personal Medical Journal*", a patient organizational tool

A recent study found that American hospitals are making preventable medical errors that kill thousands of Americans each year. Ms. Lopez-Cordle believes that patients and their families need to take charge of their medical information to prevent mistakes by doctors. She offered advice on what kinds of medical data is important and how to organize it.

Issues covered:

Length: 4:48

**Personal Health** 

Show # 2020-42

**Dennis Culhane, PhD,** Dana and Andrew Stone Professor of Social Policy at the University of Pennsylvania School of Social Policy and Practice, co-founder and Co-Director of the Actionable Intelligence for Social Policy initiative

Over the next decade, the number of elderly homeless Americans is projected to triple — and that was before COVID-19 hit. Prof. Culhane explained why younger members of the boomer generation have remained the dominant homeless population in the United States, and what can be done to address the problem. He noted that people who experience homelessness have a life expectancy of 64-65 years.

Issues covered:

Length: 7:38

Homelessness Senior Citizens

Drug Abuse

Christopher Ali, PhD, Associate Professor, Department of Media Studies, University of Virginia

Nearly 40 million households lack a quality internet connection, cutting them off from work, schools and more. Prof. Ali said the same huge government efforts that brought electricity and telephone service to rural areas in the 1930s and 40s should be applied in a similar way to broadband service today. He said lower income and minority Americans are most likely to be affected by the digital divide. Issues covered:

**Broadband Internet** 

**Rural Concerns** 

Education

Poverty

Michael S. Pollard, PhD, Senior Sociologist at the RAND Corporation, Professor at the Pardee RAND Graduate School

Across America, alcohol consumption has risen sharply during the pandemic shutdowns. Dr. Pollard led a study that found that heavy drinking by women rose 41%. He explained who was most at risk of binge drinking and why this is a serious and ongoing problem.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 5:09

Alcoholism

Mental Health

**Coronavirus Lockdowns** 

Show # 2020-43

Farrokh Alemi, PhD, Professor of Health Informatics, George Mason University College of Health and Human Services

Suicide among US veterans is on the rise. Prof. Alemi led a study that examined the reasons that vets take their own lives. He found that while social factors like family problems and homelessness can predict suicide, they are not the cause of it -- mental illness is. He said the results of the study were a surprise. He added that the social isolation that accompanies COVID-19 has been a major factor in increasing suicide rates overall.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:31

Suicide Veterans Issues Mental Health **Joseph Dieleman, PhD,** Associate Professor in the Department of Health Metric Sciences at the University of Washington, faculty lead of the Resource Tracking team at the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation

Prof. Dieleman said five major health risks, things such as obesity, high blood pressure, and smoking, were linked to over \$730 billion in preventable health care spending in the US in 2016. He talked about policy changes and public awareness programs that may influence people to take steps to avoid costly health problems.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 8:41

Healthcare Costs Personal Health

David B. Soma, MD, Pediatric Sports Medicine Specialist, Mayo Clinic

Youth sports can help kids via exercise and the development of socialization skills, but the COVID-19 pandemic has had a dramatic effect on sports programs nationwide. Dr. Soma explained how the risks vary from one sport to another, and what parents and student athletes can do to reduce their chances of contracting the virus during sports activities.

Issues covered:

Length: 4:53

Youth Sports Parenting Coronavirus

Show # 2020-44

**Kellie Gerardi,** commercial spaceflight industry professional, science communicator, leader of Special Projects for the Commercial Spaceflight Federation, Director of The Explorers Club, author of "*Not Necessarily Rocket Science: A Beginner's Guide to Life in the Space Age*"

Ms. Gerardi shared some of her experiences as a human test subject for space suits in microgravity flights. She talked about the importance of inspiring girls to pursue STEM subjects in school. She also suggested ways that young women can find mentors to help them attain jobs in the commercial space industry, and why it's so important for women to be included in future space exploration.

Issues covered:

Science Women's Issues

Education

**Tom Corley**, Certified Financial Planner, author of "*Effort-Less Wealth: Smart Money Habits at Every Stage of Your Life*"

Life is a series of stages, and Mr. Corley said money mistakes made in one stage can have a ripple effect, impacting one or more subsequent stages. He explained how those who develop smart money habits early will position themselves up for lifelong financial success. He outlined the four ways that any American can become wealthy.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:09

Personal Finance Retirement Planning

Lois E. Krahn, MD, psychiatrist and sleep medicine specialist, Mayo Clinic in Phoenix

As most of the nation switches from daylight saving to standard time, many people welcome the extra hour of sleep. Dr. Krahn explained how time changes affect the body and sleep patterns, such as increased traffic accidents in subsequent weeks. She also offered tips to adapt to the schedule change.

Issues covered:

Length: 5:06

**Personal Health** 

Show # 2020-45

**Patricia Boyle, PhD,** neuropsychologist, Professor of Behavioral Sciences at the Rush Alzheimer's Disease Center, part of Rush University in Chicago

Scammers are using the COVID-19 pandemic as a new weapon to target senior citizens. Dr. Boyle outlined the latest battery of financial scams, including telemarketer offers for contact tracing – for a fee – or to reserve a slot for a future vaccine. She said many older adults don't realize that they are more frequent targets of scams. She added that changes in financial decision-making may be an early warning sign of impending dementia or cognitive decline.

#### Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 9:03

Crime Senior Citizens Alzheimer's disease

**Steve Webb, PhD,** Certified Social Media Intelligence Expert, Certified A.L.I.C.E. Active Threat Training Instructor, R.A.I.D.E.R. Solo Engagement Tactics Level II Instructor for law enforcement, Associate Professor in Educational Administration at Southern Illinois University and McKendree University, the author of *"Education in a Violent World"* 

Online school instruction has caused children to spend more time in front of computers than ever. Dr. Webb said American parents would be shocked at how much data about a child is collected when he or she is online. He also talked about cyberbullying and its effect on the suicide rates of children.

# Issues covered:

Length: 8:11

Online Security Youth at Risk Parenting Privacy

Denisa Gándara, PhD, Assistant Professor of Higher Education at Southern Methodist University in Dallas

Prof. Gándara led a study of college promise programs at 33 community colleges, and found that free tuition boosted enrollment rates for black and Hispanic students. She explained how the programs work and how they are funded. She expressed concerns about the sustainability of the programs, as state budgets struggle in the wake of pandemic lockdowns.

Issues covered:

Length: 5:08

Education

**Minority Concerns** 

#### Show # 2020-46

**Nicholas Bloom, PhD,** Professor in the Department of Economics at Stanford University, Co-Director of the Productivity, Innovation and Entrepreneurship program at the National Bureau of Economic Research

Around 32% of American adults are now working from home fulltime, compared to just 2% prior to the pandemic. Prof. Bloom talked about the technical handicaps faced by large numbers of workers, and why working from home produces less innovation. He also explained the inequality effect, as more educated, higher-earning employees are far more likely to work from home and continue to get paid, develop their skills and advance their careers.

Issues covered:

Length: 9:43

Employment Minority Concerns Technology

Shelby Kerns, Executive Director, National Association of State Budget Officers

US states are facing the biggest cash crisis since the Great Depression, as varying levels of lockdowns for months have caused tax revenues to collapse. Ms. Kerns said states have responded with different approaches, including spending reductions ranging from 0 to 20%. She discussed the likelihood of state tax increases or bailouts from federal taxpayers for states in the deepest trouble.

Issues covered:

Length: 7:22

Government Spending Taxes

Linda Pagani, PhD, Senior Researcher, CHU Sainte-Justine Pediatric Hospital in Montreal

Prof. Pagani was the senior author of a study that examined the readiness of children for kindergarten and how it affects academic performance through age 17. She said when children establish a good basis in kindergarten for subjects like vocabulary, they tend to also have less anxiety at age 17. She offered advice for parents.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 5:00

Early Childhood Education

Parenting

Show # 2020-47

**William Schaffner, MD,** Professor of Preventive Medicine, Department of Health Policy, Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases at Vanderbilt University

This year's flu season presents a unique challenge as COVID-19 positive tests continue to rise. Dr. Schaffner outlined the similarities and differences between the flu and COVID-19, and discussed the chances that the similar symptoms may cause doctors to make wrong diagnoses. He also addressed reports that cases of influenza appear to have plummeted by 98% across the globe. He recommended that patients contact their doctor via email or phone if they suspect they have the coronavirus, to avoid spreading it in waiting rooms or emergency rooms.

Coronavirus

**Public Health** 

**Justin Reich, PhD,** Assistant Professor in the Comparative Media Studies/Writing Department at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Director of the MIT Teaching Systems Lab, author of "*Failure to Disrupt: Why Technology Alone Can't Transform Education*"

Dr. Reich delivered a report card on the latest supposedly transformative educational technologies. He said assessment technology does a poor job of measuring whether a child is truly learning. He said most teachers were ill-prepared to make such a rapid transition to online learning this year, and explained how that problem can be addressed.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:15

Education

Technology

Nick Rizzo, Fitness Research Director, RunRepeat.com

As businesses of all types struggle to stay afloat during COVID-19, a new poll has some bad news for gyms around the globe. Mr. Rizzo said only 31 percent of gym members have returned to their fitness clubs thus far, a more dismal result than gym owners expected. He said new lockdowns this winter could potentially cause a majority of gyms to never reopen.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 5:00

Physical Fitness

**Economy/Small Business** 

Show # 2020-48

**Jan Edwards**, President and CEO of Paving the Way, an organization that raises awareness about sex trafficking through public education

Ms. Edwards discussed the growing issue of sex trafficking. She said the problem is rampant in every corner of the U.S, and that the average victim drawn into the sex trade is age 14 to 16. She outlined other characteristics of those most at risk, and how predators target and groom their victims.

<u>Length:</u> 9:41

Sex Trafficking

Youth at Risk

Crime

Ted Frank, career consultant, author of "Get to the Heart"

Mr. Frank discussed the importance of learning how to effectively communicate in the workplace. He explained how it can increase efficiency and improve productivity. He believes presentations should focus on no more than three key points at a time, and that the use of examples and illustrations is crucial to improved communications.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 7:31

Workplace Matters

Career

**Steve Cicala, PhD,** Assistant professor at the Harris School of Public Policy at the University of Chicago, Faculty Research Fellow at the National Bureau of Economic Research

Dr. Cicala led a study that determined that deregulated power markets on the wholesale level have significantly cut the cost of generating electricity, saving consumers \$3 billion a year.

He discussed how this little-known market works and why it should matter to consumers. He also explained how smart meters will eventually give consumers even greater power in managing their energy costs.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 5:06

Energy

**Consumer Matters** 

Show # 2020-49

**Valerie Burton,** Certified Personal and Executive Coach, founder of The Coaching and Positive Psychology Institute, author of "*Successful Women Speak Differently:* 9 Habits That Build Confidence, Courage, and Influence"

Ms. Burton said the most successful women are often not the most talented, the most gifted, or even the most experienced. She believes the knack for communicating is what opens doors and gives women influence in the workplace. She outlined simple techniques women can utilize to be more clearly understood and respected.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 8:48

Women's Issues

Employment

John Hagan, PhD, John D. Macarthur Professor of Sociology and Law, Northwestern University

Dr. Hagan led a study that uncovered a connection between increased unemployment rates and school shootings. He said the findings were consistent across the all regions of the U.S. and that shooters come from all backgrounds and income levels. He offered possible explanations behind this trend.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 8:19

School Shootings

Unemployment

**Jason Hanson,** former CIA officer, security specialist, author of "Spy Secrets That Can Save Your Life: A Former CIA Officer Reveals Safety and Survival Techniques to Keep You and Your Family Protected"

Mr. Hanson discussed ways to prevent and react to home invasions or abductions. He explained simple steps the average homeowner can take to make a house criminal-proof. He also offered tips on how to stay safe while traveling.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 5:02

**Crime Prevention** 

Personal Safety

William Chopik, PhD, Assistant Professor of Psychology, Michigan State University

Prof. Chopik recently completed two studies that examined age bias: one examining which countries around the world showed the greatest implicit bias against older adults, and the other looking at individual states across the U.S. He said states with higher age bias also tended to have higher Medicare costs, lower community engagement and less access to care.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:59

Age Bias Aging Medicare

**Shujing Sun, PhD,** Assistant Professor of Information Systems in The Naveen Jindal School of Management, University of Texas at Dallas

Overcrowding in emergency rooms is a costly and concerning problem, compromising the quality of patient care. Prof. Sun investigated the potential of telemedicine as a generic solution to reduce ER congestion, and found that on-site nurse practitioners or physician assistants can effectively treat patients with minor conditions under the remote supervision of off-site physicians. She said even serious conditions such as a stroke can be better treated if emergency physicians can consult remote stroke specialists.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 8:16

Emergency Medical Care Public Health Technology

Diana Enriquez, doctoral candidate in the Department of Sociology, Princeton University

Ms. Enriquez led a study that examined the impact of the COVID-19 lockdowns on black households. She found that low-income black households experienced greater job loss, more food and medicine insecurity, and higher indebtedness in the early months of the pandemic compared to white or latinx low-income households. She believes the outlook is still difficult for black households as the economy continues to struggle from government-ordered closings.

Issues covered:

Minority Concerns Poverty Government Regulations

Show # 2020-51

Jamie E. Wright, attorney, partner in the Los Angeles-based Millennial Government Affairs group

African Americans make up fewer than five percent of the lawyers in the U.S., and minorities and women are underrepresented in many career categories. Ms. Wright shared her story as an African American woman who broke through the barriers to become a successful millennial attorney. She offered suggestions for women and people of color who want to reach for their dreams.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 8:30

**Minority Concerns** 

Women's Issues

Career

Laura Adams, Senior Insurance Analyst at insuranceQuotes.com

A study by Ms. Adams' organization found that more than half of U.S. drivers have not switched auto insurance companies in at least eight years and about 6% have stuck with the same provider for more than 30 years. She said most consumers don't price-compare frequently enough and she offered several money-saving strategies.

Issues covered:

Length: 8:44

Consumer Matters

Personal Finance

Russ Martin, Senior Director of Policy and Government Relations at the Governors Highway Safety Association

Despite fewer drivers on the road this year due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Mr. Martin said states have tracked a disturbing uptick in many risky driving behaviors. He talked about the changing risks, including higher speeds on emptier roads, and an increasing trend of driving under the influence of a combination of alcohol and drugs like marijuana. He outlined efforts to increase drunk driving enforcement nationwide during the holiday season.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 5:01

Drunk Driving Traffic Safety

**Government Policies** 

# Show # 2020-52

**Robert Meyer, PhD,** Frederick H. Ecker/MetLife Insurance Professor of Marketing at the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, Co-Director of the Wharton Risk Management and Decision Processes Center, co-author of *"The Ostrich Paradox: Why We Underprepare for Disasters"* 

Our ability to predict certain types of natural catastrophes has never been greater. Yet, people consistently fail to heed warnings and protect themselves and their communities, with devastating consequences. Dr. Meyer discussed this contradiction, and what government authorities and individuals can do to improve disaster preparedness.

Issues covered:

<u>Length:</u> 9:39

**Disaster Preparedness** 

**Government Policies** 

**Daniel Karpowitz, PhD,** Director of Policy and Academics for the Bard Prison Initiative, Lecturer in Law and the Humanities at Bard College in Annandale-on-Hudson, NY, Co-founder of the Consortium for the Liberal Arts in Prison, author of "*College in Prison: Reading in an Age of Mass Incarceration*"

Prof. Karpowitz explained how and why Bard College has provided hundreds of incarcerated men and women across the country access to a high-quality liberal arts education. He said inmate students are expected to meet the same requirements as students on a traditional campus. He added that, while education does reduce the rate at which convicts return to prison, higher education should never be measured in that manner.

Issues covered:

Length: 7:37

Education

**Criminal Rehabilitation** 

**Kendrin Sonneville, ScD, RD, LDN,** Research Scientist, Clinical Nutrition Specialist at Children's Hospital, Boston

Dr. Sonneville conducted a study that found that teenage girl athletes with the highest levels of vitamin D in their diets were half as likely to suffer a stress fracture. She said vitamin D deficiencies in teen girls are common. She explained which activities are most commonly associated with stress fractures and recommended ways to get enough vitamin D.

Issues covered:

Length: 5:03

Personal Health

Women's Issues